IMPROVING THE RESPONSE TO Victims of Child Pornography

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Appendix A

“Improving the Response to Victims of Crime Pornography”
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Appendix B

Practitioner Survey

PARTICIPANTS WILL RECEIVE THE FOLLOWING EMAIL:

Have you struggled with how to respond to a victim who has been photographed or videoed for child pornography? Have you wondered how to improve system responses to victims depicted in child pornography?

You have been selected to complete an online survey because your organization may serve victims who have been depicted in child pornography. The survey is part of a study funded by the Department of Justice, Office of Victims of Crimes and conducted by the National Center for Victims of Crimes, the Crimes against Children Research Center and the National Children’s Alliance. The goal of the study is to improve services to victims depicted in child pornography, including victims whose images have been distributed on the Internet.

The survey will take about 20 minutes. It asks about your experiences with and opinions about the needs of victims. If you have no experience with victims depicted in child pornography, please click on the link below and just answer the first 4 questions.

Participation in this survey is completely voluntary and refusal to participate will not affect you or your workplace in any way. You can refuse to answer any question or stop at any time. The survey does not require information that would identify you or any victim. Your answers will be combined with the answers of other participants and used for statistical purposes only. Data will be kept in secured files, available only to the researchers and designated staff. We will make every effort to maintain the confidentiality of data; however there are rare instances when third parties might have access. (For example, in response to a complaint about the research, officials at our university might access research data.)

Participating in this research will not entail any particular risks to you, but it will contribute to knowledge about the needs of victims and their families and how to help them.

If you have any questions about the survey, please contact:

Wendy Walsh
Crimes against Children Research Center
Wendy.Walsh@unh.edu
603-862-1026
If you have questions about your rights as a research participant you can contact Dr. Julie Simpson in UNH Research Integrity Services, 603-862-2003 or Julie.simpson@unh.edu to discuss them.

Please access the survey through the following link:
[LINK1]

**Improving the System Response to Victims of Child Pornography**

**PLEASE READ THIS BEFORE YOU BEGIN THE SURVEY:**
This survey aims to improve services to victims depicted in child pornography.

Victims include children, adolescents, and adult survivors.

Child pornography means images of minors age 17 or younger that depict explicit sexual acts, focus on genitals or show nudity in a sexual context.

Distribution occurs when an offender provides images that he or she has created to others. Online distribution occurs when an offender distributes images he or she has created on the Internet.

Use a mouse or the 'tab' key to answer questions. Hitting 'enter' will take you to the next page. You can go back to previous pages. You can also save your responses at the end of any page and return to the survey later.

Thank you for participating!

**SECTION 1: INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR WORK [all respondents]**

Q1. Please enter your name. OPTIONAL
   Name: _____________________________________________

Q2. Please enter your email address. OPTIONAL
   Email Address: _______________________________________

Q3. Which of these categories best describes your work?
   Clinician or other mental health treatment provider
   Forensic interviewer
   Law enforcement investigator or computer forensic examiner
   Prosecutor
Doctor, nurse, nurse practitioner, other medical practitioner
Social services or child protective service practitioner
Civil attorney
Advocate
Other (please specify)

If you selected other, please specify

____________________________________________________

Q4. How many years have you been doing this type of work?
   1 year or less
   More than 1 to 3 years
   More than 3 to 5 years
   More than 5 to 10 years
   More than 10 years

Q5. How many years have you been in your current position?
   1 year or less
   More than 1 to 3 years
   More than 3 to 5 years
   More than 5 to 10 years
   More than 10 years

Q6. In the past five years, have you had any clients or cases involving a minor or adult survivor who was depicted in child pornography? (Child pornography means an image of a victim age 17 or younger that depicts explicit sexual acts, focuses on genitals or shows nudity in a sexual context.)
   Yes
   No

Q7. In the past five years, how many such clients or cases have you had? (An estimate is fine.)
   One
   Two
   Three to five
   Six to ten
   More than 10

Q8. Are you part of a multidisciplinary team?
   Yes
   No
Q9. Have you received any training specific to working with victims depicted in child pornography?
   Yes
   No

Q10. What sort of training did you receive?

SECTION 2: MOST RECENT CASE [all respondents]

Q11. We have a few questions about your most recent client or case where a victim was depicted in child pornography. Did this crime involve more than one victim who was photographed or videoed for child pornography?
   Yes
   No
   Don’t know

   [If yes] If there was more than one victim and one was your client, please answer the following questions with reference to your client. If you saw or assisted more than one victim involved in this case/incident, please answer the following questions with reference to the child who was most seriously victimized by being depicted in child pornography.

Q12. What sex was the victim?
   Male
   Female

Q13. What age was the victim when the images were created? *(If the images were created over an extended time, enter all ages that apply.)*
   5 or younger
   6 to 8
   9 to 11
   12 or 13
   14 or 15
   16 or 17
   Don’t know
   Refused

Q14. Who created the child pornography images of the victim? *(If there was more than one person who created images, enter all that apply.)*
A family member or member of the victim’s household
An acquaintance (knew the victim from neighborhood, school, etc.)
Someone the victim met online
The victim created images of her- or himself
Other (Please Specify) __________________________
Don’t know

Q15. Did this crime involve multiple occasions when the victim was photographed or videoed for child pornography?
   No
   Yes
   Don’t know

Q16. Did any of the images that depicted this victim show... *(Enter all that apply.)*
   Penetration or other sexual abuse by an adult
   Penetration with an object
   Sexual interaction with an animal
   Torture, bondage, sadism or other violence to the victim
   Use of costumes or props
   Sexual acts between minors
   Masturbation
   Focus on genitals
   None of the above, but nudity in a sexual context
   Don’t know

Q17. Please give us a brief description of the crime that was committed against this victim and how the offender created the child pornography that depicted the victim. *(For example, did the offender persuade or coerce the victim into posing, secretly film the victim, or get the images some other way?)*

Q18. If you didn’t mention this already and if you know, please tell us briefly how this case came to the attention of police and how the child pornography was discovered.

Q19. How did the victim react to being depicted in child pornography, as far as you know? For example, was the victim aware of the images? Did s/he deny or refuse to talk about them? Did the victim worry about being viewed as a criminal, feel shame, have some other reaction?
Q20. Were any of the images of this victim distributed on the Internet, as far as you know?
   - No
   - Yes
   - Don’t know

Q21. [If yes] How did the victim react to the images being distributed? For example, was the victim aware of the distribution? Did s/he worry about others finding images online? Did s/he fear being viewed as a criminal or as a willing participant?

Q22. [If images were distributed online] Did this victim sue or consider suing for restitution from the offender who created the images or from any offenders who distributed images or downloaded them from the Internet?
   - No
   - Yes
   - Don’t know

Q23. [If yes] What happened and what impact did any action about restitution have on the victim and the victim’s family?

Q24. Did victim notification laws that could alert the victim or her/his family of prosecutions involving images that depicted the victim apply to this victim’s situation?
   - No
   - Yes
   - Don’t know

Q25. [If yes] Did this victim or her/his family opt to be notified of prosecutions involving images that depicted the victim?
   - No
   - Yes
   - Don’t know

Q26. [If yes or no] Could you describe the main reasons the victim or family decided this way?
Q27. How did family members of the victim react to finding out the victim was depicted in child pornography, as far as you know? For example, did they see the images? Did knowing about the images affect how they viewed the victim’s role in the crime? What particular worries or concerns did they have?

Q28. Was the victim concerned about who would see the images during the investigation of the crime and/or how the images would be handled by the criminal justice system?
   - No
   - Yes
   - Don’t know

Q29. [If yes] Please describe any concerns the victim had about the images.

Q30. Was this crime reported in the media?
   - No
   - Yes
   - Don’t know

Q31. [If yes] What was the impact of the publicity on the victim and the victim’s family?

Q32. If there is anything else you would like us to know about this client or case, please write it below.
SECTION 3: QUESTIONS FOR ADVOCATES, MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT PROVIDERS, CPS WORKERS, FORENSIC INTERVIEWERS, SOCIAL SERVICES

Q33. Are you an advocate, mental health practitioner, CPS worker, forensic interviewer, or social service worker?
No [skips to section 4]
Yes [answers questions in this section]

The following questions refer to victims depicted in child pornography you have worked with in the past five years.

Q34. How many victims depicted in child pornography have you worked with in the past five years? (An estimate is fine.)
Enter number___________

Q35. Of the victims you worked with, about what percentage were girls? (An estimate is fine.)
Enter percentage_______________

Q36. How old were the victims you have worked with? (Enter all that apply.)
5 or younger
6 to 8
9 to 11
12 or 13
14 or 15
16 or 17
18 or older (adult survivors)
Don’t know

Q37. In the past five years, have you worked with victims whose images were distributed online?
No
Yes, once
Yes, more than once

Q38. [If yes] Have you worked with any victims or families that had to decide whether to be notified about suspects prosecuted for possessing or distributing images of the victim under federal or state victim notification laws?
No
Yes, once
Yes, more than once

Q39. [If yes] Please describe what issues arose and any advice you have that might help other practitioners handle this type of situation.

_____________________________________________________________________________________________
Q40. [If yes, images were distributed online] Have you worked with any victims who participated in prosecutions of suspects who possessed or distributed images of them by testifying or submitting victim impact statements?
   No
   Yes, once
   Yes, more than once

Q41. [If yes] Please describe what issues arose and any advice you have that might help other practitioners handle this type of situation.

Q42. [If yes, images were distributed online], Have you worked with any victims who sued or considered suing for restitution from offenders who distributed or possessed their images?
   No
   Yes, once
   Yes, more than once

Q43. [If yes] Please describe what issues arose and any advice you have that might help other practitioners handle this type of situation.

Q44. [If yes, images were distributed online] Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about victims depicted in child pornography whose images were distributed online, based on your experience.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>When victims understand the permanence of images that are distributed online...</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Don’t know/Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>They feel powerless and helpless.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>They fear that people they know will see the images.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>They worry they will be seen as voluntarily participating in the abuse.</td>
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<tr>
<td>They cannot find closure because the</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q45. In the past five years, have you worked with any ... *(Enter all that apply.)*
- Victims of sex trafficking who were depicted in child pornography?
- Victims who were solicited by adults to create images of themselves?
- Victims who were depicted in images that showed torture, bondage or sadism or other violence?
- Victims who were abused and photographed for over a year?
- None of the above

Q46. Have you had a situation where a victim denied being depicted in images that you knew existed or denied being sexually abused when images showed they had been abused?
- No
- Yes, once
- Yes, more than once

Q47. *(If yes)* Please describe what issues arose and any advice you have that might help other practitioners handle this type of situation.

Q48. Have you had a situation where a victim had never seen the images and wanted to see them?
- No
- Yes, once
- Yes, more than once

Q49. *(If yes)* Please describe what issues arose and any advice you have that might help other practitioners handle this type of situation.

Q50. When you work with victims of child sexual abuse and there is no known child pornography, how often do you assess whether the victim was photographed or videoed for child pornography?
- Never or rarely *(skip next Q)*
- Sometimes
- Most of the time
- Always
Q51. How do you make this assessment? Please include any special tools you use to determine if a sexual abuse victim has been depicted in child pornography.

Q52. In the past five years, have you worked with parents or caregivers of victims depicted in child pornography?
   No
   Yes

Q53. [If yes] Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about parents and caretakers, based on your experience.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compared to other child sexual abuse cases, when there were images parents and caretakers...</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Don’t know/Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Were quicker to believe their children had been abused.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Were angrier at perpetrators and pressed harder for prosecution.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Felt more emotional distress.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Found it harder to provide emotional support to victims.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Usually had significant financial problems related to the crime.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Usually did not follow through on referrals to treatment providers or continue treatment.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q54. What could be done to provide better support to caregivers of victims depicted in child pornography?
Q55. For you, is working with victims depicted in child pornography more difficult or emotionally challenging than responding to other victims of child sexual abuse?

   No
   Yes

Q56. Could you explain why you feel this way

   ..........................................................................................................................

Q57. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about your own reactions and needs, based on your experiences working with victims depicted in child pornography and their families.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Don’t know/Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I’m not comfortable talking with victims about their images.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I’m concerned about causing distress to victims if I bring up the images.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don’t feel I should confront victims about images or tell them about images if they don’t know about them.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>To effectively help victims, I need more information about technical aspects of the Internet.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have struggled with feelings of helplessness or powerlessness when working with victims depicted in child pornography.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q58. If there is any other advice you would give to other professionals about responding to victims depicted in child pornography, please add it here.

   ..........................................................................................................................

SECTION 4: QUESTIONS FOR CLINICIANS ONLY

Q59. Are you a clinician or other mental health practitioner?
   No [skips to section 5]
   Yes [answers questions in this section]

Q60. Have you noticed any differences in trauma symptomatology in victims depicted in child pornography compared to other victims of child sexual abuse?
   No
   Yes

Q61. [If yes] Please describe the differences you have noticed.

Q62. Have you ever used Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy when treating victims depicted in child pornography?
   No
   Yes

Q63. [If yes] Please describe the strengths of this treatment approach.

Q64. [If yes] Please describe the weaknesses of this treatment approach or your ideas about how it might be improved.

Q65. Have you ever used Alternatives for Families: A Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (AF-CBT) when treating victims depicted in child pornography?
   No
   Yes

Q66. [If yes] Please describe the strengths of this treatment approach.

Q67. [If yes] Please describe the weaknesses of this treatment approach or your ideas about how it might be improved.
Q68. Have you ever used Cognitive Processing Therapy when treating victims depicted in child pornography?
   No
   Yes

Q69. [If yes] Please describe the strengths of this treatment approach.

Q70. (If yes) Please describe the weaknesses of this treatment approach or your ideas about how it might be improved.

Q71. Have you used any other treatment approach when treating victims depicted in child pornography?
   No
   Yes

Q72. (If yes) Please describe the strengths of other treatment approaches you have used.

Q73. (If yes) Please describe the weaknesses of other treatment approaches you have used.

Q74. Have you found a specific intervention or tool particularly helpful when working with victims depicted in child pornography?
   No
   Yes

Q75. (If yes) Please describe this intervention or tool.
Q76. Have you worked with a victim whose reactions to the images changed over time (for example when the victims reached developmental or life milestones)?
   - No
   - Yes, once
   - Yes, more than once

Q77. (If yes) Please describe how the victim’s reaction changed over time.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

Q78. Have you had a situation where a victim lived with siblings that were not victimized?
   - No
   - Yes, once
   - Yes, more than once

Q79. (If yes) Please describe what issues arose and any advice you have that might help other practitioners handle this type of situation.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

Q80. Have you encountered any characteristics of child or family strength that seem to improve outcomes for victims depicted in child pornography?
   - No
   - Yes

Q81. (If yes) Please describe these child or family characteristics that seem to improve outcomes.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

Q82. Based on your experiences working with victims depicted in child pornography in the past 5 years, how much do you agree with the following statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Victims depicted in child pornography...</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Don’t know/Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Usually do not acknowledge that images were taken</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually refuse to talk about the images</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often deny being abused, even when</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
images show what happened

Are often neglected or physically abused, in addition to being sexually abused

Are more complex to work with than other sexually abused children

Q83. What is the most difficult situation you have faced when working with a victim depicted in child pornography and how did you respond to it?

Q84. In your experience, does the existence of images change how victims process what happened to them?
   - No
   - Yes

Q85. (If yes) Could you explain how it changes this?

Q86. In your experience, does the existence of images change the nature of the victim-practitioner relationship in any way?
   - No
   - Yes

Q87. (If yes) Could you explain how images change the nature of the victim-practitioner relationship?

Q88. We are interested in hearing about successful interventions/treatment approaches when working with victims depicted in child pornography. Would you be willing to participate in a telephone interview about your experiences treating victims?
   - No
   - Yes

Q89. (If yes) Please give us your first name and a telephone number where we could contact you sometime in the next few months to schedule an interview.
SECTION 5: QUESTIONS FOR PROSECUTORS

Q90. Are you a prosecutor?
   No [skips to section 6]
   Yes

Q91. How many cases have you prosecuted in the past five years that involved identified victims depicted in child pornography. This includes prosecutions of suspects who produced child pornography or who possessed or distributed images of identified victims when such victims testified, submitted victim impact statements or participated other ways? (An estimate is fine.)
   Enter number ______________

Q92. What percentage of these cases involved suspects who photographed or videoed victims to produce child pornography? (An estimate is fine.)
   Enter percentage______________

Q93. What percentage of these cases involved suspects who distributed or possessed child pornography that depicted identified victims who testified, submitted victim impact statements or participated other ways? (An estimate is fine.)
   Enter percentage______________

Q94. Do you think a guardian ad litem should be appointed by the court for a victim depicted in child pornography?
   Usually, no
   Usually, yes

Q95. Please describe why you feel this way
   __________________________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________________________

Q96. What suggestions do you have to help ensure that the privacy of victims depicted in child pornography is protected during the investigation and prosecution? For example, measures to limit who sees the images.
   __________________________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________________________
Q97. Have you been involved in any child pornography possession or distribution cases that included restitution to identified victims?
   No
   Yes

Q98. How could the process of obtaining restitution for identified victims be improved?

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

Q99. How could the victim notification process be improved?

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

Q100. Have you noticed any differences in how quickly criminal cases are resolved when they involve victims depicted in child pornography compared to other cases involving child sexual abuse?
   No
   Yes

Q101. (If yes) Please describe the differences you have noticed.

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

Q102. What is the most difficult situation you have faced when prosecuting a case involving a victim depicted in child pornography and how did you respond to it?

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

Q103. Are there other issues we should know about or suggestions that you have to ensure that victims depicted in child pornography receive justice?
   No
   Yes

Q104. (If yes) Please describe

___________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________

Q105. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements, based on your experiences working with victims depicted in child pornography and their families.
Compared to other child sexual abuse cases, when there were images

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Don’t know/Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parents/caretakers are quicker to believe their children have been abused.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parents/caretakers are angrier at perpetrators and press harder for prosecution.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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SECTION 6: QUESTIONS FOR MEDICAL PROVIDERS

Q106. Are you a physician, nurse or other medical provider?
   No [skips to section 7]
   Yes

Q107. In the past five year, how many cases have you had where you knew that a victim had been depicted in child pornography? (An estimate is fine.)
   Enter number ______________

Q108. When you provide care to victims of child sexual abuse, do you usually ask them directly about the abuse they suffered?
   No
   Yes
Q109. When you provide care to victims depicted in child pornography, do you usually ask them directly about the impact of being shown in such images?

   No
   Yes

Q110. Have you ever had to photograph or video a child pornography victim as part of a forensic medical exam?

   No
   Yes

Q111. (If yes) Please describe what issues arose and any advice you have that might help other practitioners handle this type of situation

   ________________________________________________________________
   ________________________________________________________________

Q112. Are there any special accommodations or approaches to treatment that you have used with victims depicted in child pornography?

   No
   Yes

Q113. (If yes) Could you please describe these accommodations or approaches?

   ________________________________________________________________
   ________________________________________________________________

SECTION 7: QUESTIONS FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT [ANY OTHER GROUPS WE MAY HAVE LEFT OUT?]

Q114. Are you a law enforcement investigator?

   No [skips to section 8]
   Yes

Q115. In the past five years, how many cases have you handled that involved victims depicted in child pornography? This includes cases where suspects produced child pornography and cases where suspects possessed or distributed images of identified victims when such victims testified or submitted victim impact statements? (An estimate is fine.)

   Enter number ______________

Q116. Are you part of an ICAC (Internet Crimes Against Children) Task Force?

   No
Yes

Q117. Do you work with a Children’s Advocacy Center (CAC) or a multi-disciplinary team (MDT)?
   No
   Yes

Q118. Have you ever submitted images to the NCMEC (National Center for Missing and Exploited Children) Child Victim Identification Program?
   No
   Yes

Q119. How did you feel the NCMEC process worked?
   ________________________________________________________________
   ________________________________________________________________

Q120. How could the victim notification process be improved?
   ________________________________________________________________
   ________________________________________________________________

Q121. Have you received any specialized training about investigating child pornography?
   No
   Yes

Q122. Is there any type of training regarding investigating child pornography that you would like to receive?
   No
   Yes

Q123. What type of training would be helpful?
   ________________________________________________________________
   ________________________________________________________________

Q124. What is the most difficult situation you have faced when working with a victim depicted in child pornography and how did you respond to it?
   ________________________________________________________________
   ________________________________________________________________

Q125. What could be done to better support victims depicted in child pornography and their caregivers?
Q126. Are there other issues we should know about or suggestions that you have to ensure that victims depicted in child pornography receive justice?
   No
   Yes

Q127. (If yes) Please describe

___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________

SECTION 8: QUESTIONS FOR CIVIL ATTORNEYS

Q128. Are you a civil attorney who has represented victims of child sex abuse?
   No (skips to section 9)
   Yes

Q129. In the past five years, how many cases have you filed that involved victims depicted in child pornography? (An estimate is fine.)
   Enter number _______________________

Q130. How do your clients know to get a civil attorney?
   __________________________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________________________

Q131. How are your clients referred to you?
   __________________________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________________________

Q132. How often is there a concurrent criminal prosecution involving a victim depicted in child pornography that you represent?
   Never or rarely
   Sometimes
   Always or almost always
Q133. [If sometimes or always] Have you noticed any differences in victim needs or reactions when there is a concurrent criminal prosecution?
   No
   Yes

Q134. (If yes) Please describe the differences you have noticed.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

Q135. What types of barriers exist for access to civil legal representation for families of victims depicted in child pornography?
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

Q136. Do you think a guardian ad litem should be appointed in criminal prosecutions for victims depicted in child pornography?
   Usually, no
   Usually, yes

Q137. Please describe why you feel this way
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

Q138. What suggestions do you have to help ensure that the privacy of victims depicted in child pornography is protected during investigation, prosecution and civil proceedings? For example, measures to limit who sees the images.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

Q139. Have you sued for restitution from an offender who distributed or possessed their images on behalf of any of your clients?
   No
   Yes, once
   Yes, more than once

Q140. [If yes] Please describe what issues arose and any advice you have that might help other attorneys handle this type of situation.
   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________

Q141. [If yes] Has any such suit you filed been successful?
No
Yes, once
Yes, more than once

Q142. How could the process of restitution be improved?
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________

Q143. How could the victim notification process be improved?
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________

Q144. In your most recent case representing a victim depicted in child pornography that has been resolved, against whom did you file suit? (Enter all that apply.)
A producer of the images
A possessor of the images
A distributor of the images
Someone else (Please specify) ________________

Q145. In that case, what damages did the victim suffer as a result of the CP production?
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________

Q146. How did you quantify those damages?
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________

Q147. Did the victim recover against any of the defendants?
No
Yes

Q148. [If yes] Who did the victim recover from? (Check all that apply)
A producer of the images
A possessor of the images
A distributor of the images
Someone else (specify)

Q149. [If yes] Please describe how much the victim was awarded against each defendant and how much they were able to collect against each defendant.
Q150. What is the most difficult situation you have faced in a civil case on behalf of a victim depicted in child pornography and how did you respond to it?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

Q151. Are there other issues we should know about or suggestions that you have to ensure that victims depicted in child pornography receive justice?

No
Yes

Q152. (If yes) Please describe

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

Q153. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements, based on your experiences working with victims depicted in child pornography and their families.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compared to other child sexual abuse cases, when there were images</th>
<th>Agree strongly</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree strongly</th>
<th>Don’t know/Not sure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parents/caretakers are quicker to believe their children have been abused.</td>
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<tr>
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Victims are less likely to have to testify in cases where there are images.

SECTION 9: SUGGESTIONS FOR SURVEY OF VICTIMS AND FAMILIES

Q154. As part of this project, we will be interviewing victims and families to identify ways to improve the system response to victims depicted in child pornography. We would like your suggestions about what to ask victims and families. Please use the space below to identify important areas or specific questions to include in the survey.

______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

END
Thank you for contributing your experience and knowledge to this survey. If you have any questions, please contact:

Wendy Walsh, Ph.D.
Crimes against Children Research Center
University of New Hampshire
Wendy.Walsh@unh.edu
603-862-1026
Appendix C

Parent and Child Interview

IMPROVING THE RESPONSE TO VICTIMS OF CHILD PORNOGRAPHY

INTRODUCTION TO PARENT INTERVIEW

THE INTERVIEW MUST BE DONE WITH THE PERSON WHO SIGNED THE CONSENT FORM.

WHEN YOU REACH THE RESPONDENT SAY:
When you visited the [name of child advocacy center] recently, you gave us permission to call you about a study we are doing to help families that visit child advocacy centers. We would like to tell you a little more about our study and see if you would be interested in answering some questions. Is this an okay time to tell you a little more about that study?
IF YES: CONTINUE BELOW.
IF NO: ASK IF YOU CAN CALL THEM BACK EITHER LATER TODAY OR TOMORROW.

Researchers at the University of New Hampshire are interviewing about 200 parents across the country to find out how to better support children and families when children have been sexually abused. These are telephone interviews that take about 20 minutes. The study is sponsored by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Victims of Crime.

This research is completely voluntary. It will have no effect on your child’s case or your involvement with [name of child advocacy center].

The questions ask about whether you and your child got the help that you needed and how you felt about the people you had to deal with, like social workers and police. Some of the questions ask about what happened to your child and how it affected you and your child. You can skip any questions you don’t want to answer and you can stop the interview at any time. To thank you for participating, we will send you a [figure out].

If you decide to participate, your answers to the telephone interview will be entered into a computer. Your name will not be attached to the answers. All information will be reported as a group, and not individually. Information will be used in reports and presentations. Also, your answers will be kept confidential. Answers will not be shared with the [name of child advocacy center] staff or any other person involved in your child’s case.
Also, if you decide to participate, you will be providing information that could improve how investigators, counselors, social workers and others help families when children have been abused. Parents who have answered similar types of questions in other surveys say they appreciated being able to give information that could help other families, and that it was helpful to talk to someone about something they don’t usually discuss.

There is a small risk that you could feel upset when answering questions about what happened to your child and how it affected your family. Remember that you can skip questions that you do not want to answer and stop the interview at any point. Also, you can contact [name] here at [telephone number], if you want to talk to someone after the interview.

Do you have any questions for me? Are you interested in participating? If this is a bad time to talk, I can call back at a better time for you. If there are too many people around for you to talk freely, just let me know and I can call back later.

IF NO
Thank you for taking my call. Good-bye.

IF YES
Thanks. Is this a good time to continue with the survey or would you like to set up a better time to talk in the next couple of days?

IF LATER, SCHEDULE A TIME TO CALL THEM BACK IN NEXT COUPLE OF DAYS.
IF NOW, CONTINUE WITH SURVEY.

START OF PROGRAMMED INTERVIEW
Q: INT1
I just want to confirm that you have a child, who was seen at the [name of CAC] and the reason for your visit involved sexual abuse. Is this accurate?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

(ONLY CONTINUE WITH INTERVIEW IF “YES”)

Q: INT2
Before we get started, I want to remind you that some of these questions ask about sensitive things. Remember that you can skip questions that you do not want to answer and stop the interview at any point. Are you somewhere private where no children or other people can listen to your answers?

IF NO:
Could you go to a room where other people won't be able to hear your answers to these questions? Some of these questions are short answer and some are open ended. This is an important survey and the information could improve how counselors and other professionals try to help families when children have been sexually abused. Are you ready to start?

(CONTINUE ONCE PRIVACY IS CONFIRMED)

Q: P1
About how much time has gone by since your first visit to the [name of CAC]?

1  Less than one month
2  More than 1 to 2 months
3  More than 2 to 3 months
4  More than 3 to 6 months
5  More than 6 to 9 months
6  More than 9 months to one year
7  More than one year
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: P2
And how old is your child right now?

ENTER AGE ______

Q: P3
Is your child a

1  Boy
2  Girl
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: P4
Also, I have a question about the abuse that happened to your child. Sometimes sexual abusers take pictures or videos of victims. Did this happen in your child’s case?

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

IMPACT OF INCIDENT

Q: IMP1d
I have some questions about how the abuse affected your child. Thinking about the past month, please tell me how often your child has had the following problems?

ASK ALL NO MATTER WHAT AGE CHILD IS.

d. Problems in school?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IMP1e
e. Physical problems, like aches and pains, with no known medical cause?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IMP1f
f. Inappropriate sexual behavior?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IMP1g
g. Fighting, aggression?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IMP1h
h. Eating problems?
1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IMP1i
i. Hurting her/himself?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IMP1j
j. Suicidal thoughts or attempts?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IMP1k
k. Problems with drugs or alcohol?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IMP2
Have you noticed any changes in your child’s social behavior, either with peers or with adults, since you learned of the abuse?

1. Yes
2. No
97. Don’t know
98. Refused
Q: IMP2a
What types of changes have you noticed? OPEN ENDED

CHILD SERVICES AND NEEDS

Q: CSV1
Has your child received any mental health therapy or professional counseling (including individual or
group counseling) since you learned of the abuse? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: CSV1a
Specify any comments regarding child's counseling experience. (Example: Specify type of counseling -
individual vs. group therapy, CAC vs. outside referral, etc.) OPEN ENDED

SKIP TO CSV4 IF CHILD DID NOT RECEIVE COUNSELING

Q: CSV1b
How helpful was this therapy or counseling to your child? Would you say it was...

1  Not at all helpful
2  A little helpful
3  More than a little helpful
4  Very helpful
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: CSV2
Is there anything that you really appreciated about how the counselor helped your child?
[IF MORE THAN ONE COUNSELOR, THE ONE THE CHILD SAW MOST OFTEN.]
SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: CSV2a
Could you describe what you really appreciated (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED

Q: CSV3
Was there anything the counselor could have done better to help your child (or anything that really
bothered your child)? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE
Q: CSV3a
Could you describe what the counselor could have done better or did that really bothered your child (or specify any other comments)? OPEN ENDED

ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF CHILD DID NOT GO TO COUNSELING.
OTHERWISE SKIP TO CSV5

Q: CSV4
Since this incident was reported, did you receive a referral to counseling for your child but did not make an appointment (or made an appointment by did not go)?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

SKIP NEXT QUESTION IF NO REFERRAL MADE

Q: CSV4a
There are a lot of reasons people don't go to counseling. Do you mind telling me the reasons you couldn't or didn't make an appointment for your child (or didn't go)? OPEN ENDED

Q: CSV5
Has a doctor or other provider prescribed any medications for your child to treat symptoms related to the abuse (for example, emotional or behavioral problems)?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: CSV5a
What types of medications were prescribed and what symptoms were they intended to treat?
OPEN ENDED

Q: CSV5b
What effects do you believe these medications have had on your child? Have these effects been positive or negative? OPEN ENDED

Q: CSV6
Since the investigation began, have you ever wanted any type of help for your child that you did not get? (I mean help to deal with the abuse and what has happened since because of it).

SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: CSV6a
Please describe the type of help you wanted for your child or specify other comments. OPEN ENDED

CAREGIVER SERVICES AND NEEDS

Q: PSV2
Could you tell me in your own words about your first visit to the [name of CAC]? What were your first impressions? How was your child treated? How were you treated? OPEN ENDED

Q: PSV3
How would you rate the helpfulness of (most of) the people at the [name of CAC] in providing emotional support or other assistance? Would you say...

1  Not at all helpful
2  A little helpful
3  More than a little helpful
4  Very helpful
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: PSV4
Have you talked to a counselor about what happened to your child (including group therapy or a support group)? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: PSV4a
Specify any comments regarding your (parent's) counseling experience. (Example: Specify type of counseling - individual vs. group therapy, CAC vs. outside referral, etc.) OPEN ENDED

SKIP THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF R DID NOT ATTEND COUNSELING

Q: PSV4b
How helpful would you rate the counseling in helping you to understand and deal with what happened?

1  Not at all helpful
2  A little helpful
3  More than a little helpful
4  Very helpful
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: PSV5
Is there anything that you really appreciated about how the counselor worked with you? [IF MORE THAN ONE COUNSELOR, THE ONE R SAW MOST OFTEN] SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: PSV5a
Could you describe what you really appreciated or specify other comments? OPEN ENDED

Q: PSV6
Was there anything that the counselor could have done better to help you or did that really bothered you? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: PSV6a
Could you describe what the counselor could have done better or did that really bothered you (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED

ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF R DID NOT ATTEND COUNSELING. OTHERWISE SKIP TO PSV8

Q: PSV7
Did you receive a referral to counseling for yourself, but for some reason did not make an appointment (or made an appointment but did not go)?

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused
Q: PSV7a
There are a lot of reasons people don't go to counseling. Do you mind telling me the reasons you couldn't or didn't make an appointment for yourself (or didn't go)? OPEN ENDED

Q: PSV7b
LEAVE BLANK/SKIP QUESTION

Q: PSV8
Since this happened, have you ever wanted any type of help for yourself that you did not get? I mean help dealing with the abuse to your child and what has happened because of it. SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: PSV8a
Please describe the type of help you wanted (or specify other comments). OPEN ENDED

UCLA PTSD Index - Parent Version

Q: UCLA1
I have a list of problems children sometimes have after very stressful experiences. Thinking about your child's experience, how often or how much of the time during the past month did your child have the following problems?

1. (How often would you say) Your child watches out for danger or things that he/she is afraid of?

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time
2 2 times in the past month
3 1 to 2 times a week
4 2 to 3 times a week
5 Almost every day
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: UCLA2
2. (How often would you say) When something reminds your child of what happened he/she gets very upset, scared or sad.
During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time
2 2 times in the past month
3 1 to 2 times a week
4 2 to 3 times a week
5 Almost every day
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: UCLA3
3. (How often would you say) Your child has upsetting thoughts, pictures or sounds of what happened come into his/her mind when he/she does not want them to.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time
2 2 times in the past month
3 1 to 2 times a week
4 2 to 3 times a week
5 Almost every day
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: UCLA4
4. (How often would you say) Your child feels grouchy, angry or mad.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time
2 2 times in the past month
3 1 to 2 times a week
4 2 to 3 times a week
5 Almost every day
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: UCLA5
5. (How often would you say) Your child has dreams about what happened or other bad dreams.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time
2 2 times in the past month
3 1 to 2 times a week
Q: UCLA6
6. (How often would you say) Your child has flashbacks of what happened; he/she feels like he/she is back at the time when the bad thing (the abuse) happened living through it again.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time
2 2 times in the past month
3 1 to 2 times a week
4 2 to 3 times a week
5 Almost every day
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: UCLA7
7. (How often would you say) Your child feels like staying by him/herself and not being with his/her friends.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time
2 2 times in the past month
3 1 to 2 times a week
4 2 to 3 times a week
5 Almost every day
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: UCLA8
8. (How often would you say) Your child feels alone inside and not close to other people.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time
2 2 times in the past month
3 1 to 2 times a week
4 2 to 3 times a week
5 Almost every day
97 Don’t know
98 Refused
Q: UCLA9
9. (How often would you say) Your child tries not to talk about, think about, or have feelings about what happened.

During the past month, would you say...

1  None of the time
2  2 times in the past month
3  1 to 2 times a week
4  2 to 3 times a week
5  Almost every day
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: UCLA10
10. (How often would you say) Your child has trouble feeling happiness or love.

During the past month, would you say...

1  None of the time
2  2 times in the past month
3  1 to 2 times a week
4  2 to 3 times a week
5  Almost every day
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: UCLA11
11. (How often would you say) Your child has trouble feeling sadness or anger.

During the past month, would you say...

1  None of the time
2  2 times in the past month
3  1 to 2 times a week
4  2 to 3 times a week
5  Almost every day
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: UCLA12
12. (How often would you say) Your child feels jumpy or startles easily, for example, when he/she hears a loud noise or when something surprises him/her.

During the past month, would you say...
Q: UCLA13
13. (How often would you say) Your child has trouble going to sleep or wakes up often during the night.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time  
2 2 times in the past month  
3 1 to 2 times a week  
4 2 to 3 times a week  
5 Almost every day  
97 Don’t know  
98 Refused

Q: UCLA14
14. (How often would you say) Your child feels that some part of what happened is his/her fault.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time  
2 2 times in the past month  
3 1 to 2 times a week  
4 2 to 3 times a week  
5 Almost every day  
97 Don’t know  
98 Refused

Q: UCLA15
15. (How often would you say) Your child has trouble remembering important parts of what happened.

During the past month, would you say...

1 None of the time  
2 2 times in the past month  
3 1 to 2 times a week  
4 2 to 3 times a week  
5 Almost every day  
97 Don’t know  
98 Refused
Q: UCLA16
16. (How often would you say) Your child has trouble concentrating or paying attention.

During the past month, would you say...

1. None of the time
2. 2 times in the past month
3. 1 to 2 times a week
4. 2 to 3 times a week
5. Almost every day
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: UCLA17
17. (How often would you say) Your child tries to stay away from people, places, or things that make him/her remember what happened.

During the past month, would you say...

1. None of the time
2. 2 times in the past month
3. 1 to 2 times a week
4. 2 to 3 times a week
5. Almost every day
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: UCLA18
18. (How often would you say) When something reminds your child of what happened, he/she has strong feelings in his/her body like heart beating fast, headaches, or stomach aches.

During the past month, would you say...

1. None of the time
2. 2 times in the past month
3. 1 to 2 times a week
4. 2 to 3 times a week
5. Almost every day
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: UCLA19
19. (How often would you say) Your child thinks that he/she will not live a long life.

During the past month, would you say...
Q: UCLA20
20. (How often would you say) Your child is afraid that the bad thing (the abuse) will happen again.

During the past month, would you say...

1  None of the time
2  2 times in the past month
3  1 to 2 times a week
4  2 to 3 times a week
5  Almost every day
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: UCLA21
21. (How often would you say) Your child plays games or draws pictures that are like some part of what happened.

During the past month, would you say...

1  None of the time
2  2 times in the past month
3  1 to 2 times a week
4  2 to 3 times a week
5  Almost every day
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

**IMPACT OF EVENT (IES) SCALE**

Q: IES1
Now I have a list of comments made by people about stressful life events. For each item that I read, please tell me how often it was true for YOU during the past seven (7) days, in respect to what happened to your child.

1. (How often would you say) You thought about what happened when you didn’t mean to.

   In the past 7 days, would you say...
Q: IES2
2. (How often would you say) You avoided letting yourself get upset when you thought about it or were reminded of it.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1. Not at all
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IES3
3. (How often would you say) You tried to remove it from memory.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1. Not at all
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IES4
4. (How often would you say) You had trouble falling asleep or staying asleep, because of pictures or thoughts that came into your mind.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1. Not at all
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
97. Don’t know
98. Refused
Q: IES5
5. (How often would you say) You had waves of strong feelings about it.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1  Not at all
2  Rarely
3  Sometimes
4  Often
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: IES6
6. (How often would you say) You had dreams about it.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1  Not at all
2  Rarely
3  Sometimes
4  Often
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: IES7
7. (How often would you say) You stayed away from reminders of it.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1  Not at all
2  Rarely
3  Sometimes
4  Often
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: IES8
8. (How often would you say) You felt as if it hadn't happened or wasn't real.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1  Not at all
2  Rarely
3  Sometimes
4  Often
97  Don’t know
Q: IES9
9. (How often would you say) You tried not to talk about it.

   In the past 7 days, would you say...

   1  Not at all
   2  Rarely
   3  Sometimes
   4  Often
   97 Don't know
   98 Refused

Q: IES10
10. (How often would you say) Pictures about it popped into your mind.

   In the past 7 days, would you say...

   1  Not at all
   2  Rarely
   3  Sometimes
   4  Often
   97 Don't know
   98 Refused

Q: IES11
11. (How often would you say) Other things kept making you think about it.

   In the past 7 days, would you say...

   1  Not at all
   2  Rarely
   3  Sometimes
   4  Often
   97 Don't know
   98 Refused

Q: IES12
12. (How often would you say) You were aware that you still had a lot of feelings about it, but you didn't deal with them.

   In the past 7 days, would you say...

   1  Not at all
   2  Rarely
Q: IES13
13. (How often would you say) You tried not to think about it.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1 Not at all
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: IES14
14. (How often would you say) Any reminders brought back feelings about it.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1 Not at all
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: IES15
15. (How often would you say) Your feelings about it were kind of numb.

In the past 7 days, would you say...

1 Not at all
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
97 Don't know
98 Refused

CHARACTERISTICS OF INCIDENT

Q: IN1
Now, I have a few questions about what happened to your child. These are very general questions.
Remember you can skip any questions you don’t want to answer. How long did the abuse to your child go on (from the time the abuser first hurt your child until it ended)?

1. One day or less
2. More than a day to one week
3. More than a week to one month
4. More than a month to three months
5. More than three months to six months
6. More than six months to one year
7. More than a year
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IN2
What age (or ages) was your child when this happened? (Enter age range if child was more than one age during incident).
Enter age or age range __________
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IN3
What year did the abuse end?
ENTER YEAR __________
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IN4
What year was the abuse reported to authorities (police or social services)?
ENTER YEAR __________
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IN5
Did your child disclose the abuse before or after the pictures were discovered?
1. Before
2. After
3. Same time
4. No pictures
97. Don’t know
98. Refused

Q: IN6
After the abuse was reported, did your child have a medical examination to determine the extent of the abuse?
1. Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: IN7
Thinking about the sexual abuse, what upset you the most or has been hardest to handle?
OPEN ENDED, DO NOT PROBE

Q: IN8
What about your child, what do you think s/he found most upsetting or hardest to handle?
OPEN ENDED, DO NOT PROBE

ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF THERE WERE IMAGES
OTHERWISE SKIP to CT1 IF NO IMAGES

Q: MG1
Now, I have some questions about the pictures the abuser took of your child. I won't ask what the pictures showed. Did the abuser share or give any of these images to other people, as far as you know? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: MG1a
Specify any comments regarding sharing of images by abuser. OPEN ENDED

Q: MG2
Were any of the images of your child distributed on the Internet, as far as you know?

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: MG3
Does your child know the images exist? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: MG3a
Specify any comments regarding child's awareness of the images. OPEN ENDED.
SKIP to MG4 IF CHILD IS NOT AWARE THAT IMAGES EXIST

Q: MG3b
Has she/he seen the images?

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: MG4
How were the images discovered? OPEN ENDED

Q: MG5
How did you find out about the images?

1  Notified by police
2  Some other way (Specify)
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: MG5a
Specify other way R found out about the images. OPEN ENDED

Q: MG5b
Have you seen any of the images? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: MG5c
Specify any comments R made about seeing the images. OPEN ENDED

Q: MG7
Is there anything you would change about how the people at the [name of CAC] talked about or handled the images?

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: MG7a
Could you describe what you would change? OPEN ENDED

Q: MG8
Overall, how comfortable were you with how the police, social workers and others involved in your child's case talked about the images or showed them to others? (For example, were they sensitive to your feelings or your child's possible reactions?)

1 Very uncomfortable
2 Mostly uncomfortable
3 Mostly comfortable
4 Very comfortable
97 Don't know
98 Refused

ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF CHILD KNOWS IMAGES EXIST.
SKIP TO MG12 IF CHILD DOES NOT KNOW

Q: MG9
Children who have been photographed or videoed by an abuser can have a lot of different reactions. Could you tell me about some of the reactions your child has had to the images, starting with her/his first reactions? OPEN ENDED

Q: MG9a
How have your child's feelings changed? What kind of reactions is your child having now? OPEN ENDED

Q: MG10
Is there anything about these images that your child worries about? OPEN ENDED
IF NO, PROBE: FOR EXAMPLE, SOMETHING THAT MIGHT HAPPEN IN THE FUTURE

Q: MG12
What about yourself? What thoughts and feelings do you have about the images? OPEN ENDED. PROBE FOR CONCERNS AS CHILD GROWS OLDER.

ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF THERE WERE IMAGES AND THE RESPONDENT WENT TO COUNSELING.

Q: MG15
When you went to counseling, did the counselor specifically talk to you about the images of your child?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: MG16
Was there anything the counselor did or said that was particularly helpful?
SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: MG16a
Could you describe what was helpful or specify other comments? OPEN ENDED

Q: MG17
Was there anything the counselor could have done better to help you cope with the images (or did that really bother you)? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: MG17a
Could you describe what the counselor could have done better or what really bothered you (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED

ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF THERE WERE IMAGES AND CHILD WENT TO COUNSELING

Q: MG18
Did the counselor your child saw specifically talk to her/him about the images that were taken (as far as you know)? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: MG18a
Specify any comments regarding whether or not counselor talked to child about images. OPEN ENDED

ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF COUNSELOR TALKED TO CHILD ABOUT IMAGES

Q: MG18b
How helpful would you rate the counselor in helping your child to cope with the images?

1 Not at all helpful
2 A little helpful
3 More than a little helpful
4 Very helpful
Q: MG19
Was there anything the counselor could have done better to help your child cope with the images (or anything that really bothered your child)? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: MG19a
Could you describe what the counselor could have done better or what really bothered your child (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED

INTERACTIONS WITH COURT

Q: CT1
Have any criminal charges been filed against the abuser?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RM1 IF CHARGES HAVE NOT BEEN FILED

Q: CT2
Did your child have a victim advocate or support person during the criminal proceedings?

1 Yes
2 No
3 No criminal proceedings yet
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

SKIP TO CT5 IF NO VICTIM ADVOCATE

Q: CT2a
How helpful was the advocate?

1 Not at all helpful
2 A little helpful
3 More than a little helpful
4 Very helpful
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: CT3
Is there anything that you really appreciated about how the advocate helped your child?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: CT3a
Could you describe what you really appreciated? OPEN ENDED

Q: CT4
Was there anything the advocate could have done to better support your child during the criminal process (or anything the advocate did that really bothered your child)?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: CT4a
Could you describe what the advocate could have done better (or did that really bothered your child)? OPEN ENDED

Q: CT5
Was a guardian ad litem (or GAL) appointed for your child during the criminal proceedings? This is someone who acts to protect the child’s interests in a court case.
SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: CT5a
Specify any comments about whether or not GAL was appointed. OPEN ENDED

SKIP TO CT8 IF NO GAL

Q: CT5b
How helpful was the guardian ad litem?
Q: CT6
Is there anything that you really appreciated about how the guardian ad litem helped your child?
SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: CT6a
Could you describe what you really appreciated (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED

Q: CT7
Was there anything the guardian ad litem could have done to better help your child during the criminal proceedings (or anything that really bothered your child)? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: CT7a
Could you describe what the guardian ad litem could have done better or did that really bothered your child (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED

Q: CT8
Is there anything else you would like us to know about how to improve going to court for children in this situation? OPEN ENDED

LEGAL REMEDIES

Q: RM1
Has anyone ever told you or have you heard that if a person is convicted of a crime like sexual abuse, courts can order them to pay expenses to victims, like for counseling or medical care? This is called restitution.
SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
Q: RM1a
Specify any comments regarding awareness of restitution. OPEN ENDED

ONLY ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF CRIMINAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED
OTHERWISE SKIP TO RM4

Q: RM2
Has the abuser in your child's case been convicted?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RM4 IF ABUSER NOT YET CONVICTED

Q: RM2a
Did the court order the offender(s) to pay restitution to your child?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RM3 IF NO RESTITUTION

Q: RM2b
What was ordered by the court? OPEN ENDED

Q: RM2c
Have you been able to collect any restitution money from the offender?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: RM3
Do you have any suggestions for improving the process for obtaining restitution?
OR IF R WAS AWARE OF RESTITUTION BUT DID NOT RECEIVE IT:
Do you have any comments about why restitution was not ordered as part of the perpetrator’s sentence?
Q: RM3a
Please tell us your suggestions. OPEN ENDED
OR IF R WAS AWARE OF RESTITUTION BUT DID NOT RECEIVE IT:
Please description the reason(s) why restitution was not part of the perpetrator’s sentence.
OPEN ENDED

Q: RM4
Have you heard about state victim compensation funds? These are funds that help pay for the expenses such as mental health counseling and medical costs.

1  Yes  
2  No  
97  Don't know  
98  Refused

SKIP TO RM7 IF NOT AWARE OF FUNDS

Q: RM5
Have you been able to apply for compensation from a victim compensation fund in your state?

1  Yes  
2  No  
97  Don't know  
98  Refused

SKIP TO RM6 IF NOT YET ABLE TO APPLY FOR FUNDS

Q: RM5a
Have you received any compensation from the fund?

1  Yes  
2  No  
97  Don't know  
98  Refused

Q: RM6
Do you have any suggestions for improving the process for obtaining compensation?

1  Yes  
2  No
Q: RM6a
Please tell us your suggestions. OPEN ENDED

Q: RM7
Has anyone ever told you or have you heard that sexual abusers can be sued in civil court for damages for harm caused?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RM10 IF NOT AWARE OF CIVIL COURT

Q: RM8
Have you retained a civil attorney to sue the abuser for damages for the harm caused to your child?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RM9 IF NO CIVIL ATTORNEY HAS BEEN RETAINED

Q: RM8a
Can you please tell us the status of the civil suit? OPEN ENDED

Q: RM9
Do you have any suggestions for improving the process of suing in civil court?

OR IF R WAS AWARE OF THE OPTION TO RETAIN A CIVIL ATTORNEY BUT CHOSE NOT TO OR WAS UNABLE TO DO SO:

Do you have any comments about why you chose not to or were unable to retain a civil attorney?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: RM9a
Please tell us your suggestions for improving the process of suing in civil court or specify any comments about why you were unable to or chose not to retain a civil attorney. OPEN ENDED
Q: RM10
Have you retained a victim's rights attorney? This is an attorney that you might hire to ensure your child's rights are upheld during the criminal and civil process.

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

ONLY ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THERE WERE IMAGES, OTHERWISE SKIP TO PV1.

Q: RMG1
Has anyone ever told you or have you heard about victim notification laws that could alert you to prosecutions of persons who are arrested with illegal sexual images of your child?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

SKIP TO PV1 IF NOT AWARE OF NOTIFICATION LAWS

Q: RMG2
Have you signed a form under a victim notification law that states whether you or your child wants to be notified of prosecutions of persons who have images of your child?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RMG8 IF NO FORM SIGNED FOR NOTIFICATION

Q: RMG3
Did you or your child decide to be notified or not to be notified?

1 Notified
2 Not notified
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: RMG3a
Could you describe the main reasons for this decision? OPEN ENDED

ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF VICTIM/PARENT OPTED FOR NOTIFICATION
OTHERWISE SKIP TO PV1

Q: RMG4
Have you been notified of any prosecutions of persons who have images of your child?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RMG8 IF NOT NOTIFIED OF ANY PROSECUTIONS

Q: RMG4a
About how many prosecutions have you been notified of?

Enter number ________
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: RMG5
Have you or your child participated in any of these prosecutions by testifying, submitting victim impact statements or any other way?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RMG6 IF THEY HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN PROSECUTIONS

Q: RMG5a
Could you please describe how you have participated? OPEN ENDED

Q: RMG6
Has a court ever ordered an offender who possessed your child’s image to pay restitution to your child?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: RMG7
Have you ever retained a civil attorney to sue an offender who downloaded or possessed images of your child for damages?

1 Yes
No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RMG8 IF NO CIVIL ATTORNEY RETAINED FOR THIS PURPOSE

Q: RMG7a
Could you please tell us the status of the civil suit? OPEN ENDED

Q: RMG8
How do you feel about this notification process? PROBE: IS IT A GOOD IDEA, WHY OR WHY NOT - OPEN ENDED

PRIVACY

Q: PV1
Have there been any newspaper or TV or radio stories about your child’s case?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: PV1a
Could you describe how this publicity has affected you, your child and your family? OPEN ENDED

OR IF THERE WAS NO MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE CASE:

Do you have any comments about the fact that there was no media coverage in your child’s case? OPEN ENDED

Q: AD1
Is there anything else you would like us to know about how your child's case could have been handled better? OPEN ENDED

Q: AD2
If you could give a piece of advice to families going through a similar situation, what would it be? OPEN ENDED

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Q: CR1
I have a few more questions. Remember that you can skip any questions you don’t want to answer. How old are you (years)? _________
ENTER AGE 00-95
96  AGE 96 or older
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: CR2
What is your marital status? Are you currently....

1  Married
2  Separated
3  Divorced
4  Widowed
5  Never married
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: CR3
How many children live in the house with you currently?

Enter number ________
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: CR4
What is the highest grade in school or level of education that you've completed?

1  Some high school or less
2  High school graduate or G.E.D.
3  Some college or technical school
4  College graduate
5  Post-college degree
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: CR5
Are you Hispanic or Latino/a?

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: CR6
Which race do you identify as? Would you say you are...

1  White
2 Black or African American
3 Asian
4 American Indian or Alaska Native
5 Something else
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: CR7
ENTER GENDER BASED ON INTERVIEW
1 Male
2 Female
97 Don’t know

Q: RS1
How important do you think it is to participate in research like this to help other families who have experienced these kinds of problems? Would you say...
1 Not at all important
2 A little important
3 More than a little important
4 Very important
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: RS2
Knowing now what was in the survey, would you still have agreed to do it?
1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

SKIP TO RS3 IF THEY WOULD STILL HAVE AGREED TO DO THE SURVEY

Q: RS2a
Is this because....?
ENTER ALL THAT APPLY
1 It was too long
2 The kinds of questions that were asked
3 Some other reason (SPECIFY)
4 Don’t know
5 Refused
6 Click to continue
Q: RS2b
Specify other reason. OPEN ENDED

Q: RS3
How upsetting were the questions in the survey, would you say?

1 Not at all upsetting
2 A little upsetting
3 More than a little upsetting
4 Very upsetting
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: END1
SWITCH TO PAPER FORM TO RECORD CONTACT INFO TO SEND $40 GIFT CARD
FOLLOW SCRIPT TO THANK PARENT FOR PARTICIPATION

END INTERVIEW IF CHILD UNDER AGE 13.

IF CHILD IS 18 OR OLDER, ASK FOR PARENT’S CONSENT TO REFER THEM TO THE ADULT SURVIVOR SURVEY, THEN THANK AND END INTERVIEW.

IF CHILD IS 13 TO 17, ASK FOR CONSENT TO INTERVIEW HIM/HER USING PAPER PARENT CONCLUSION SCRIPT AND CONFIRM IN NEXT QUESTION.

Q: CKP2
IF CHILD IS 13 OR OLDER, ASK FOR PARENT’S CONSENT TO INTERVIEW.
OTHERWISE THANK AND END INTERVIEW (SKIP TO C17).

CONCLUSION TO PARENT INTERVIEW – ON PAPER FORM, NOT CONNECTED TO SURVEY ANSWERS

Finally, could we call you again in the future to see how you and your child are doing or for other surveys about experiences kids have? You would be paid for doing the surveys.

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Great. Could we have your email address so we can contact you about future survey opportunities? (INTERVIEWER: Read back the email address to ensure it was recorded correctly)

EMAIL ADDRESS: ____________________________________________
Now I just need to get your name and address to send you the $40 Walmart gift card. This information will not be connected to your answers. I will write it on a separate form. It will be kept confidential and only be used to send you the gift card.

What name should we send the gift card to?
What is the address (record house number and street)?
City?
State?
Zip?

NAME __________________________________________________________________
HOUSE NUMBER AND STREET _______________________________________________
CITY, STATE AND ZIP CODE _______________________________________________

You should receive this within the next 4 weeks. If you do not receive it or if you have any questions about this study later on you can call this toll-free number: 1-855-548-7551.

IF CHILD IS AGE 12 OR YOUNGER, THANK AND END INTERVIEW USING FOLLOWING SCRIPT:

Thank you so much for helping us with this survey. We know these can be difficult things to talk about. I have two numbers for you to call if you would like to talk to someone about feelings this interview might have brought up. Do you want me to wait for you to get a pencil and paper? The first number is for [name] at the [name of CAC] who could talk with you. Her/his number is [number]. I also have a phone number to the [name] hotline. This is a number that you can call to have a private conversation about anything. The number is [number]. Thank you again for your help.

IF CHILD IS AGE 13 OR OLDER, REQUEST CONSENT TO TALK TO CHILD

Thank you so much for answering my questions. As I mentioned before, we are conducting this survey to help provide better support to families where children have been sexually abused. Often, victims of sexual abuse are teenagers, like your daughter/son. We would like to get your permission to ask your daughter/son if they would be willing to answer some questions for this study. These will be general questions about what people and experiences helped them after the episode was disclosed and what advice they may have for teens in similar situations. We will not ask any questions about the sexual abuse.

The interview will take about 15 minutes and can be done at any time that is convenient for her/him. The interview will be completely confidential; your child’s name will not be recorded or linked to the answers that she/he provides. She/he can, of course, refuse to participate in the interview. If she/he...
says yes, she can skip any questions she/he does not want to answer or end the interview at any point. If your daughter/son participates in the interview, we will send her/him a gift card to [TBD] for $20.

If you would like to check on the authenticity of this study, I can give you our toll-free number to confirm it--- 1-855-548-7551. We would also be happy to send you a letter before the interview, if you would like that.

May we speak with your daughter/son to see if they would like to participate?

Thank you so much for helping us with this survey. We know these can be difficult things to talk about. I have two numbers for you to call if you would like to talk to someone about feelings this interview might have brought up. Do you want me to wait for you to get a pencil and paper? The first number is for [name] at the [name of CAC] who could talk with you. Her/his number is [number]. I also have a phone number to the [name] hotline. This is a number that you can call to have a private conversation about anything. The number is [number]. Thank you again for your help.

Q: CON1
May we speak with your son/daughter to see if they would like to participate?

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<td>2</td>
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IF PARENT DENIES PERMISSION TO INTERVIEW CHILD, SKIP TO C17

END OF PARENT SURVEY / START OF CHILD SURVEY

INTRODUCTION TO CHILD INTERVIEW

Hello [name]. I’m [name] from the University of New Hampshire. Your [mother/father/guardian] said I could ask you if you are willing to answer some questions for a research study. Before I ask you though, I need to tell you some things about the study.

We want to learn how to better help kids who have to talk to police or social workers or other people about sexual things that happened to them. But I won’t ask you any questions about what happened. The questions are about what helped you after people found out and your thoughts about what might help other kids in this situation.

The interview should take about 15 minutes. If you decide to answer questions, you can change your mind at any time with no problem. Also, if there is a question you don’t want to answer, just tell me, “I don’t want to answer that,” and we’ll go to the next question. To thank you for your help, we will send you a $20 Walmart gift card.
If you decide to answer questions, the answers will be entered into a computer. Your name will not be attached to the answers. Also, your answers will be kept confidential. That means that no one, except the people who are doing the study, will know how you answer the questions—not your parents or anyone else.

The only time we would have to let someone know is if you tell us that someone is being abused or in danger right now. By state law, we have to report that kind of information to authorities. But we are not going to ask you any questions about that. Answers from all the kids we interview will be grouped together, not reported individually. The information will be used in reports and presentations.

If you decide to be part of the study, your answers could help us understand how to help other teens who have been in your situation. There is a chance you might feel upset when you talk to us, and I’ll check in with you about how you are feeling. Also, remember you can skip any questions or stop the interview at any time.

If this is a bad time to talk, I can call back at a better time for you. If there are too many people around for you to talk freely, just let me know and I can call back later.

Do you have any questions for me? Would you like to answer some questions?

If no: “Okay, thank you very much.” END INTERVIEW

If yes: START PROGRAMMED INTERVIEW

Q: CINT1
FOLLOW PAPER SCRIPT TO DESCRIBE STUDY TO CHILD.

Do you have any questions for me? Would you like to answer some questions?

IF YES, ENTER 1 AND CONTINUE WITH INTERVIEW
IF NO, ENTER 2 AND SAY "Okay, thank you very much" AND END INTERVIEW

1 Yes
2 No

SKIP TO C17 IF CHILD DECLINES THE INTERVIEW

Q: CINT2
Thanks. Are you in a place where you can talk privately? If not or if there are too many people around for you to talk freely, just let me know and I can call back later.

CONTINUE ONCE CHILD CONFIRMS PRIVACY
Q: C1
Before we start, let me remind you that you can stop at any point or skip any questions.

First, how old are you?
ENTER AGE ________

Q: C2
I have some questions about people and things that have helped you. Could you think back to when people first found out about what happened to you? Was there a person who really helped you to get through that time? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

IF THEY SAY NO, PROBE:
IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOMEONE IN YOUR FAMILY OR SCHOOL OR CHURCH...
SOMEONE WHO TALKED TO YOU ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED, LIKE A COUNSELOR...
IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A FRIEND...

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C2a
Who was that person (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED

ASK FOLLOWING QUESTION ONLY IF CHILD IDENTIFIED SOMEONE WHO HELPED THEM GET THROUGH WHAT HAPPENED. OTHERWISE SKIP TO C3

Q: C2b
What did they do that really helped? OPEN ENDED

IF R CAN'T THINK OF ANYTHING, PROBE: TAKE A MINUTE TO THINK ABOUT YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH ... AND TIMES YOU WERE WITH THEM. THAT MIGHT HELP YOU REMEMBER SOMETHING.

Q: C3
Did you talk to a counselor after people found out about what happened? (I mean someone you visited, probably in an office, who talked to you about your feelings about what happened.)

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C3a
Specify any comments regarding whether or not child saw a counselor. OPEN ENDED
ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF CHILD SAW A COUNSELOR. OTHERWISE SKIP TO C4

Q: C3b
About how many times did you see the counselor (after people found out about what happened)?
NOTE: SOME YOUTH RESPONDENTS MAY HAVE BEEN IN COUNSELING BEFORE THE INCIDENT WAS DISCLOSED.
Would you say...

1  Just one time
2  Two or three times
3  More than three times
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: C3c
Did the counselor help you feel better about what happened? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don't know
98  Refused

Q: C3ca
Specify any comments regarding whether or not counselor helped child feel better about what happened. OPEN ENDED

ASK FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY IF CHILD SAID COUNSELOR HELPED HER/HIM FEEL BETTER

Q: C3cb
Can you tell me about something the counselor taught you that helped you when you were feeling anxious, upset or unhappy? OPEN ENDED

IF R CAN'T THINK OF ANYTHING, PROBE:
TAKE A MINUTE TO THINK ABOUT YOUR VISITS WITH THE COUNSELOR
AND WHAT YOU TALKED ABOUT. THAT MIGHT HELP YOU REMEMBER SOMETHING.

Q: C3cc
Can you tell me about other ways the counselor helped you? OPEN ENDED

IF R CAN'T THINK OF ANYTHING, PROBE:
TAKE A MINUTE TO THINK ABOUT YOUR VISITS WITH THE COUNSELOR
AND WHAT YOU TALKED ABOUT. THAT MIGHT HELP YOU REMEMBER SOMETHING.

ONLY ASK FOLLOWING QUESTION IF CHILD SAYS COUNSELING NOT HELPFUL, OTHERWISE SKIP TO C4

Q: C3d
It helps counselors to know when they do things that are unhelpful, wrong, or annoying. Could you tell me more about how or why the counselor didn’t help? OPEN ENDED

Q: C4
Did you ever want to talk to a counselor about what happened?
SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: C4a
Specify comments about why child did or did not want to talk to a counselor. OPEN ENDED

SKIP NEXT QUESTION IF CHILD DID GO TO COUNSELING, OTHERWISE SKIP TO C5

Q: C4c
Was there anything that prevented you from going to counseling?
PROBE: SOMETIMES IT’S HARD TO GET THERE OR DOESN’T FIT IN YOUR SCHEDULE.

Q: C5
Thinking about the people who knew what happened to you, is there anyone else who really helped you? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: C5a
Specify who other helpful person was and what they did (or specify any comments if no other helpful person is identified)? OPEN ENDED

Q: C6
Sometimes when bad things happen, people make changes in their lives or do things for themselves that help. Is there anything you did on your own or changed that really helped you? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: C6a
What did you do (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED
Q: C7
Sometimes when young people are in this situation, there are stories about it in newspapers or on TV or on the radio. Did this happen to you? SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C7a
Would you mind telling me what happened and how you felt about this (or specify other comments)? OPEN ENDED

Q: C8
Were you ever interviewed by the police or someone else about what happened? (I mean they asked you questions about it.) SPECIFY ANY COMMENTS ON NEXT PAGE

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C8a
Specify any comments regarding whether or not child was interviewed. OPEN ENDED

ASK NEXT QUESTION ONLY IF CHILD TALKED TO A POLICE OFFICER, OTHERWISE SKIP TO C9

Q: C8b
What might make it easier for kids who have to answer questions in these situations? OPEN ENDED

Q: C9
Did you ever see a doctor because of what happened?

1 Yes
2 No
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C9a
Specify any comments regarding whether or not child saw a doctor. OPEN ENDED

ASK FOLLOWING QUESTION ONLY IF CHILD SAW A DOCTOR, OTHERWISE SKIP TO C10

Q: C9b
What would you say to doctors about how they can make it easier for kids who have to see them in these situations? OPEN ENDED

Q: C10
I also have a question about parents. Parents can be really helpful, but sometimes they make things harder for kids. What would you say to parents about how they can help when kids are in this situation? OPEN ENDED

Q: C11
What would you tell other kids about how they can help when things like this happen? OPEN ENDED

Q: C12
Now I’m going to read some sentences that describe how people sometimes feel about themselves. Please listen carefully to each sentence and tell me how much it describes how YOU feel about YOURSELF.
Tell me whether it is very true about you, a little true, or not true.

Q: C12a
1. You are happy with yourself.

(Very true, a little true or not true?)

1 Very true
2 A little true
3 Not true
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: C12b
2. You have a lot to be proud of.

1 Very true
2 A little true
3 Not true
97 Don’t know
98 Refused

Q: C12c
3. You sometimes feel useless.

1 Very true
2 A little true
3 Not true
97 Don’t know
98 Refused
Q: C12d
4. You often feel helpless in dealing with problems.

1 Very true
2 A little true
3 Not true
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C12e
5. Sometimes you feel that you are being pushed around in life.

1 Very true
2 A little true
3 Not true
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C12f
6. You cannot change important things in your life.

1 Very true
2 A little true
3 Not true
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C12g
7. When you make plans you know you can make them work.

1 Very true
2 A little true
3 Not true
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C12h
8. You have little control over the things that happen to you.

1 Very true
2 A little true
3 Not true
97 Don't know
98 Refused

Q: C12i
9. You think you are a failure.

1    Very true
2    A little true
3    Not true
97   Don’t know
98   Refused

Q: C12j
10. There is no way you can solve some of the problems you have.

1    Very true
2    A little true
3    Not true
97   Don’t know
98   Refused

Q: C12k
11. You take a positive attitude toward yourself.

1    Very true
2    A little true
3    Not true
97   Don’t know
98   Refused

Q: C13
Is there anything else you would like to tell us about? OPEN ENDED

Q: C14
How important do you think it is to participate in research like this to help other kids who have experienced these kinds of problems? Would you say...

1    Not at all important
2    A little important
3    More than a little important
4    Very important

Q: C15
Knowing now what was in the survey, would you still have agreed to do it?

1    Yes
2    No
97   Don’t know
98   Refused
SKIP TO C16 IF CHILD WOULD STILL HAVE AGREED TO DO SURVEY

Q: C15a
Is this because....?

ENTER ALL THAT APPLY

1  It was too long
2  The kinds of questions that were asked
3  Some other reason (SPECIFY)
4  Don’t know
5  Refused
6  Click to continue

Q: C15b
Specify other reason. OPEN ENDED

Q: C16
Overall, did answering the questions in the survey upset you?

1  Yes
2  No
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

IF CHILD NOT UPSET BY INTERVIEW, SKIP TO CONTACT

Q: C16a
How upsetting were the questions in the survey, would you say?

1  A little upsetting
2  More than a little upsetting
3  Very upsetting
97  Don’t know
98  Refused

Q: CONTACT
SWITCH TO PAPER FORM TO GET CHILD’S CONTACT INFORMATION TO SEND $20 GIFT CARD. THANK AND END INTERVIEW ONCE COMPLETE.

Q: C17
ENTER CHILD’S SEX - DO NOT ASK VERBALLY

1  Male
2  Female
CONCLUSION TO CHILD INTERVIEW – ON PAPER FORM, NOT CONNECTED TO SURVEY ANSWERS

That’s all I have to ask you. I want to send you a $20 Walmart gift card to thank you for helping us. You could give me your name and address, or I could send it to your parents (since I already have that information) if you would prefer. If you give me your name, it will not be connected to your answers. I will write your contact information on a separate form. It will be kept confidential and only be used to send you the gift card.

What name should we send the gift card to?
What is the address (record house number and street)?
City?
State?
Zip?

NAME __________________________________________________________________
HOUSE NUMBER AND STREET _______________________________________________
CITY, STATE AND ZIP CODE _______________________________________________

Thank you for taking the time to answer all of our questions. We know these can be difficult things to talk about. I have two numbers for you to call if you would like to talk to someone about feelings this interview might have brought up. Do you want me to wait for you to get a pencil and paper?

The first number is for [name] at the [name of CAC] who could talk with you. Her/his number is [number]. I also have a phone number to the [name] hotline. This is a number that you can call to have a private conversation about anything. The number is [number].

Thank you again for your help.
# Appendix D

## Trauma Symptom Checklist (TSC-40) Results

The Trauma Symptom Checklist (TSC-40) is a self-report instrument designed to measure the frequency of specific symptoms of trauma in the last two months. The checklist includes various symptoms such as headaches, insomnia, weight loss, stomach problems, sexual problems, and feeling isolated from others.

### N = 133

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<th>Trauma Symptom Checklist (TSC-40)</th>
<th>% (n)</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>12 (16)</td>
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<td>23 (31)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>29 (39)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Often</td>
<td>33 (44)</td>
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<td>Skipped</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Insomnia (trouble getting to sleep)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>9 (12)</td>
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<td>Rarely</td>
<td>13 (18)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
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<td>Often</td>
<td>57 (76)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Weight loss (without dieting)</strong></td>
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<td>Sometimes</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stomach problems</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>35 (46)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>32 (43)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Skipped</td>
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<td><strong>Sexual problems</strong></td>
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<td>Sometimes</td>
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<td>51 (68)</td>
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<td><strong>Feeling isolated from others</strong></td>
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<td><strong>“Flashbacks” (sudden, vivid, distracting memories)</strong></td>
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<td>“Spacing out” (going away in your mind)</td>
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<td>Not feeling satisfied with your sex life</td>
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<td>Trouble controlling your temper</td>
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<td>Waking up early in the morning and can’t get back to sleep</td>
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<td>Fear of men</td>
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Improving the Response to Victims of Child Pornography | Appendix D 297
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<th>Often</th>
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<td><strong>Having sex that you didn’t enjoy</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Trouble getting along with others</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Memory problems</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Desire to physically hurt yourself</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Fear of women</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Waking up in the middle of the night</strong></td>
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<td>Bad thoughts or feelings during sex</td>
<td>13 (18)</td>
<td>13 (18)</td>
<td>32 (42)</td>
<td>32 (42)</td>
<td>8 (11)</td>
<td>1 (2)</td>
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<td>Feeling that things are “ unreal”</td>
<td>68 (91)</td>
<td>17 (23)</td>
<td>8 (11)</td>
<td>3 (4)</td>
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<td>1 (1)</td>
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<td>Unnecessary or over-frequent washing</td>
<td>44 (59)</td>
<td>23 (31)</td>
<td>19 (25)</td>
<td>11 (15)</td>
<td>2 (3)</td>
<td>1 (1)</td>
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<td>Feelings of inferiority</td>
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<td>12 (16)</td>
<td>30 (40)</td>
<td>44 (59)</td>
<td>1 (1)</td>
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<td>Feeling tense all the time</td>
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<td>13 (17)</td>
<td>32 (42)</td>
<td>44 (59)</td>
<td>1 (2)</td>
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<td>Being confused about your sexual feelings</td>
<td>23 (31)</td>
<td>13 (17)</td>
<td>24 (32)</td>
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<td><strong>Desire to physically hurt others</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Feelings of guilt</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Feelings that you are not always in your body</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Having trouble breathing</strong></td>
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<td>Never</td>
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<td><strong>Sexual feelings with you shouldn't have them</strong></td>
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Appendix E

Adult Survivors of Child Pornography Production Survey

Q1  Adult Survivors of Child Pornography Production

The survey is part of a larger study funded by the Department of Justice, Office of Victims of Crimes and conducted by the National Center for Victims of Crimes and the Crimes against Children Research Center at the University of New Hampshire. The goal of the study is to improve services to victims depicted in child pornography.

The survey will take about 15 minutes. It asks about services you have received and suggestions for improving the response to victims of child pornography. It also includes a few general questions about the crimes that you experienced.

Participation in this survey is completely voluntary. You need to be at least 18 years of age to participate. You can skip any question or stop at any time. The survey does not require information that would identify you. Your answers will be anonymous. Also, answers will be combined with the answers of other participants and used for statistical purposes only such as in publications or presentations. It is anticipated that 100 people will participate. Data will be kept in secured files, available only to the researchers and designated staff although in rare instances third parties might have access. (For example, in response to a complaint about the research, officials at our university might access research data.)

Participating in this research will not entail any particular risks or benefits to you, but it will contribute to knowledge about the needs of victims and their families and how to help them. People who have answered similar types of questions in other surveys say they appreciated being able to give information that could help others.

Resources:

If you would like to speak to someone about any feelings that come up while answering these questions, you can call the National Child Abuse Hotline at 1-800-4-A-CHILD (1-800-422-4453). The hotline is staffed 24 hours a day, 7 days a week and can provide crisis intervention, information, literature, and referrals to additional resources, including resources for adult survivors. All calls are anonymous and confidential. Adult survivors may also wish to call the National Sexual Violence Hotline at 1-800-656-HOPE.
Online resources include the Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network (RAINN) at www.rainn.org/get-help and the National Organization on Male Sexual Victimization at www.malesurvivor.org.

If you have any questions about the survey, please contact:

Wendy Walsh
University of New Hampshire Crimes against Children Research Center
Wendy.Walsh@unh.edu
603-862-1026

If you have questions about your rights as a research participant you can contact Dr. Julie Simpson in UNH Research Integrity Services, 603-862-2003 or Julie.simpson@unh.edu to discuss them.

Q2 For the following questions, please note that you can skip any multiple choice question by selecting &quot;Skip Question&quot; and you can skip any open-ended question by leaving the box blank. Just to confirm, are you an adult (age 18 or older) who was pictured in child pornography? Child pornography refers to images (pictures or videos) of minors age 17 or younger that depict explicit sexual acts, focus on genitals or show nudity in a sexual context. The perpetrator may have created the images or may have convinced the child to create them.

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey

Q3 Have you ever received any individual mental health therapy or professional counseling that addressed this crime and its effect on your life?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Have you attended any support groups ...
Q4 Did any of the counselors you saw specifically talk to you about the images created during the crime?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Have you attended any support groups ...

Q5 Was there anything a counselor did or said that particularly helped you to cope with the images?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) _________________
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q6 Was there anything a counselor did or said about the images that bothered you or that you really didn’t like?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) _________________
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q7 Have you attended any support groups where you felt comfortable discussing the images and their impact on your life?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Have you ever found an online discuss...

Q8 Could you please describe how you found the support group and how it was helpful or not helpful to you?
Q9 Have you ever found an online discussion group or other online site where you felt comfortable discussing the images and their impact on your life?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Since this crime occurred, have you e...

Q10 Could you please describe how you found the online discussion group and how it was helpful or not helpful to you?

Q11 Since this crime occurred, have you ever wanted any type of help to deal with the images and their effects on your life that you did not get?

☐ Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

Q12 Please tell us any advice you have for others who have been photographed in sexually explicit images as a child and are deciding whether to seek counseling about it.

Q13 Have these images of you been treated as evidence in any criminal investigations or court proceedings?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Has a court ever ordered a perpetrato...
Q14 Is there anything that you really appreciated about how the images were handled when they were treated as evidence?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q15 Was there anything that bothered you or that you really didn’t like about how the images were handled when they were treated as evidence?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q16 Did you have a victim advocate or other support person during any investigation or criminal proceeding that included images treated as evidence?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Please tell us any advice you have fo...

Q17 Is there anything that you really appreciated about how an advocate helped you?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)
Q18 Did an advocate do anything that really bothered you or that you really didn’t like?

☐ Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

Q19 Please tell us any advice you have for others who are going through a court case involving images treated as evidence.

Q20 Has a court ever ordered a perpetrator to pay restitution to you for harm related to producing or possessing images of you?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Have you ever applied for compensatio...

Q21 Have you been able to collect any of the restitution money?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

Q22 Did you have any problems obtaining restitution or do you have any suggestions for improving this process?

☐ Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)
Q23 Have you ever applied for compensation from a victim’s compensation fund for treatment or other costs related to images (or has anyone ever applied on your behalf)?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Have you ever retained a civil attorn...

Q24 Did you ever receive any victim’s compensation?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q25 Do you have any suggestions for improving the process for obtaining compensation?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q26 Have you ever retained a civil attorney to sue a perpetrator for damages related to producing or possessing images of you?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Have you ever signed a form under a v...

Q27 Could you please tell us the status of the civil suit?
Q28 Do you have any suggestions for improving the process of suing in civil court?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q29 Have you ever signed a form under a victim notification law that states whether you want to be notified of prosecutions of persons who possess illegal images of you (or has someone ever done this on your behalf)?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To The next few questions are about the ...

Q30 Did you decide to be notified or not to be notified?

- Notified (1)
- Not notified (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q31 Could you describe the main reasons for this decision?

Answer If Did you decide to be notified or not to be notified? Notified Is Selected

Q32 Have you been notified of any prosecutions of persons who possessed images of you?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Do you think this notification proces...
Q33 About how many prosecutions have you been notified of?
- Enter number (1) _________________
- Skip Question (2)

Q34 Have you participated in any of these prosecutions by testifying, submitting victim impact statements or any other way?
- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Has a court ever ordered a perpetrator...

Q35 Could you please describe how you have participated?

Q36 Has a court ever ordered a perpetrator who possessed your image to pay restitution to you?
- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q37 Do you think this notification process is a good idea? Why or why not?
Q38 What would you tell other people in this situation who have to decide whether to be notified of prosecutions of persons who have downloaded or possessed images of themselves or their child?

Q39 The next few questions are about the crime. If there was more than one perpetrator, please answer about the main perpetrator. If there was more than one crime, please answer about the most recent one. Remember you can select "Skip Question" to skip any questions you don’t want to answer.

Q40 How old were you when the images were created? (If you were more than one age, please enter the ages or age range.)

- Enter Age or Age Range (1) ____________________
- Don't know (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q41 How did you know the perpetrator who created the images (or caused them to be created)?

- Family member (1)
- Acquaintance (knew you from neighborhood, school, etc.) (2)
- Met on the Internet (3)
- Someone else (Please describe how you knew the perpetrator) (4) ____________________
- Don't know (5)
- Skip Question (6)
Q42 Were you sexually molested during this crime? (Sometimes children are photographed without being molested.)

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know (3)
- Skip Question (4)

Q43 How long did this crime go on? (By crime, we mean the production of child pornography and any other aspects of the abuse.)

- One day or less (1)
- More than a day to one week (2)
- More than a week to one month (3)
- More than a month to three months (4)
- More than three months to six months (5)
- More than six months to one year (6)
- More than a year (7)
- Don't know (8)
- Skip Question (9)

Q44 How long ago did this happen? The crime ended...

- Within the past year (1)
- Between one and five years ago (2)
- Between five and ten years ago (3)
- More than 10 years ago (4)
- Don't know (5)
- Skip Question (6)
Q45 Does anyone else know about this crime?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know (3)
- Skip Question (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Thinking of everything that happened ...

Q46 Did you tell someone or was the crime disclosed some other way?

- I told someone (1)
- It was disclosed some other way (Please describe) (2) 
- Skip Question (3)

Q47 Was the crime reported to the police or a child welfare agency?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Thinking of everything that happened ...

Q48 Did the police or child welfare agency know or find out about the images?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Was there a police investigation?

Q49 Could you describe your first reactions to the police or the child welfare agency knowing about the images?
Q50 Was there a police investigation?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Thinking of everything that happened ...

Q51 Was the perpetrator arrested or charged?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Thinking of everything that happened ...

Q52 Was the perpetrator convicted?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q53 Thinking of everything that happened to you as part of this crime, what upset you the most or has been hardest to handle?

Q54 Have the images that were taken caused specific problems or difficulties that were different from the problems caused by the other things that may have happened to you during this crime?

- Yes (Please describe specific problems or difficulties related to the images) (1)

- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)
Q55 Children who have been depicted in sexual images have a lot of different reactions to the images. During the crime and investigation (if any), how often did you have any of the following reactions? Please enter whether you experienced these reactions never, rarely, sometimes, or all the time.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never (1)</th>
<th>Rarely (2)</th>
<th>Sometimes (3)</th>
<th>All the time (4)</th>
<th>Skip Question (5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thinking the images were not a big deal compared to the other things that happened during the crime (1)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thinking that people believed what happened because of what the pictures showed (2)</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refusing to talk to police or counselors about the images (3)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refusing to talk to anyone about the images (4)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denying there were any images (5)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feeling ashamed, guilty</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>or humiliated (6)</td>
<td>Feeling it was your fault the images were created (7)</td>
<td>Feeling embarrassed about police, social workers or people in the court system seeing the images (8)</td>
<td>Worrying that people who saw the images would think you were a willing participant (9)</td>
<td>Worrying that people who saw the images would recognize you in public (10)</td>
<td>Worrying about friends or other people you knew seeing the images (11)</td>
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Improving the Response to Victims of Child Pornography | Appendix E 315
Answer If Children who have been depicted in sexual images have a l... Other reaction (please describe below) - Rarely Is Selected Or Children who have been depicted in sexual images have a l... Other reaction (please describe below) - Sometimes Is Selected Or Children who have been depicted in sexual images have a l... Other reaction (please describe below) - All the time Is Selected

Q56 Please describe your other reaction.

Q57 Have any of your reactions to the images changed over time?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Skip Question (3)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Is there anything about the images th...

Q58 Please describe how your reactions to the images have changed over time.

Q59 Is there anything about the images that you particularly worry about? Please describe this.

Q60 Were any of the images of you illegally shared or given to other people, as far as you know?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Don't know (3)
☐ Skip Question (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Is there anything you changed or did ...
Q61 Were any of the images distributed on the Internet, as far as you know?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know (3)
- Skip Question (4)

Q62 Is there anything you changed or did on your own that you believe helped you to address the abuse and its effect on your life?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q63 What else would you like us to know that you believe would improve how professionals work with victims of child pornography?
Q64 Thank you for taking the time to share your experiences and suggestions. The last few questions ask about how you have been doing more recently and list a number of things people sometimes feel or act like. Please respond how often you have experienced each of the following in the last two months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never (1)</th>
<th>Rarely (2)</th>
<th>Sometimes (3)</th>
<th>Very Often (4)</th>
<th>Skip Question (5)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Headaches (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Insomnia (trouble getting to sleep) (2)</td>
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<td>Weight loss (without dieting) (3)</td>
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<td>Stomach problems (4)</td>
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<td>Sexual problems (5)</td>
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<td>Feeling isolated from others (6)</td>
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<td>“Flashbacks” (sudden, vivid, distracting memories) (7)</td>
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<td>Restless sleep (8)</td>
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<td>Low sex drive (9)</td>
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<td>Anxiety attacks (10)</td>
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<td>Sexual over-activity (11)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Loneliness (12)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nightmares (13)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>“Spacing out” (going away in your mind) (14)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sadness (15)</td>
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<td>Dizziness (16)</td>
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<td>Not feeling satisfied with your sex life (17)</td>
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<td>Trouble controlling your temper (18)</td>
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<td>Waking up early in the morning and can’t get back to sleep (19)</td>
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<td>Uncontrollable crying (20)</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fear of men (21)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not feeling rested in the morning (22)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Having sex that you didn’t enjoy (23)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Trouble getting along with others (24)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Memory problems (25)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Desire to physically hurt yourself (26)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fear of women (27)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Waking up in the middle of the night (28)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bad thoughts or feelings during sex (29)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Passing out (30)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feeling that things are</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>“unreal” (31)</td>
<td>Unnecessary or over-frequent washing (32)</td>
<td>Feelings of inferiority (33)</td>
<td>Feeling tense all the time (34)</td>
<td>Being confused about your sexual feelings (35)</td>
<td>Desire to physically hurt others (36)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q65 Are you...

- Male (1)
- Female (2)
- Trans-sexual or other (3)
- Skip Question (4)

Q66 How old are you?

- Enter Age (1) ____________________
- Skip Question (2)

Q67 Are you currently...

- Married or living with a partner (1)
- Separated or divorced (2)
- Widowed (3)
- None of the above (4)
- Skip Question (5)

Q68 What level of education have you completed?

- Some high school or less (1)
- High school graduate or G.E.D. (2)
- Some college or technical school (3)
- College graduate (4)
- Post-college degree (5)
- Skip Question (6)
Q69 Are you Hispanic or Latino/a?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Skip Question (3)

Q70 Which race do you identify as? Would you say you are...

- White or Caucasian (1)
- Black or African American (2)
- Asian (3)
- American Indian or Alaska Native (4)
- Something else (5)
- Skip Question (6)

Q74 How important do you think it is to participate in research like this to help others who have experienced these kinds of problems? Would you say...

- Not at all important (1)
- A little important (2)
- More than a little important (3)
- Very important (4)
- Don't Know (5)
- Skip Question (6)

Q75 Knowing now what was in the survey, would you still have agreed to do it?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't Know (3)
- Skip Question (4)

If No Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Overall, did answering the question...
Q76 Is this because….? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

- It was too long (1)
- The kinds of questions that were asked (2)
- Some other reason (Please describe) (3) ____________________
- Don't Know (4)
- Skip Question (5)

Q77 Overall, did answering the questions in the survey upset you?

- Yes (8)
- No (9)
- Don't Know (10)
- Skip Question (11)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Is there anything else you would like...

Q78 How upsetting were the questions in the survey, would you say?

- A little upsetting (1)
- More than a little upsetting (2)
- Very upsetting (3)
- Don't know (4)
- Skip Question (5)

Q79 Is there anything else you would like us to know?

Q71 Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. Please feel free to forward the link to the survey if you know of others who may like to participate.

If answering these questions brought up difficult thoughts or feelings, please consider speaking about them to someone you trust. If you would like more information about available resources, we recommend contacting the National Child Abuse Hotline at 1-800-4-A-CHILD (1-800-422-4453). The hotline is staffed 24 hours a day, 7 days a week and can provide crisis intervention, information, literature, and referrals to additional resources, including resources for adult survivors. All calls are
anonymous and confidential. Adult survivors may also wish to call the National Sexual Violence Hotline at 1-800-656-HOPE.

Online resources include the Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network (RAINN) at www.rainn.org/get-help and the National Organization on Male Sexual Victimization at www.malesurvivor.org.

If you have any questions about the survey, please call the researchers toll-free at 1-855-548-7551 or contact:
Wendy Walsh
Crimes against Children Research Center
Wendy.Walsh@unh.edu
603-862-1026

If you have questions about your rights as a research participant you can contact Dr. Julie Simpson in UNH Research Integrity Services, 603-862-2003 or Julie.simpson@unh.edu to discuss them.
Appendix F

Clinician Interview

Q1 UNIQUE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Q2 HOW WAS CLINICIAN SELECTED FOR SURVEY?

☐ Online Survey Volunteer (1)
☐ Word of Mouth/Referred by CAC, NCA, or Other Agency (2)

If Word of Mouth/Referred by C... Is Selected, Then Skip To CLINICIANS REFERRED BY EXPERTS IN THE...

Q3 CLINICIANS WHO COMPLETED THE ONLINE SURVEY Last year you completed the Responses to Victims of Child Pornography (RVCP) Practitioner Survey (an online survey) and indicated that you would be interested in sharing your experiences providing mental health treatment for victims depicted in child pornography. We are now conducting a telephone survey to gather more in-depth information about this topic. The online survey you previously completed and this telephone survey are both part of a study funded by the Department of Justice, Office of Victims of Crimes and conducted by the National Center for Victims of Crimes, the Crimes against Children Research Center and the National Children’s Alliance. The goal of the study is to identify treatment needs and promising practices to improve mental health services for victims depicted in child pornography. The survey will take about 30 minutes. Are you interested in participating in the survey?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To Do you know of any other clinicians w...If Yes Is Selected, Then Skip To Participation in this survey is com...

Q4 CLINICIANS REFERRED BY EXPERTS IN THE FIELD (“WORD OF MOUTH”) You were identified as a mental health clinician who may have provided treatment within the past 5 years for victims depicted in child pornography. Because of this, you have been selected to complete a telephone survey regarding
your experiences and opinions about this topic. The survey is part of a study funded by the Department of Justice, Office of Victims of Crimes and conducted by the National Center for Victims of Crimes, the Crimes against Children Research Center and the National Children’s Alliance. The goal of the study is to identify treatment needs and promising practices to improve mental health services for victims depicted in child pornography. The survey will take about 30 minutes. Are you interested in participating in the survey?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To Do you know of any other clinicians w...

Q5 Participation in this survey is completely voluntary and refusal to participate will not affect you or your workplace in any way. You can refuse to answer any question or stop at any time. The survey does not require information that would identify you or any victim. Your answers will be combined with the answers of other participants. Information will be used in reports and presentations. We anticipate talking to approximately 30 clinicians. Data will be kept in secured files, available only to the researchers and designated staff. We will make every effort to maintain the confidentiality of data; however there are rare instances when third parties might have access. (For example, in response to a complaint about the research, officials at our university might access research data.) Participating in this research will not entail any particular risks or benefits to you, but it will contribute to knowledge about the needs of victims and their families and how to help them. If you have any questions about the survey, please contact: Wendy Walsh Crimes against Children Research Center Wendy.Walsh@unh.edu 603-862-1026 If you have questions about your rights as a research participant you can contact Dr. Julie Simpson in UNH Research Integrity Services, 603-862-2003 or Julie.simpson@unh.edu to discuss them.
Q6 About how many clients have you had in the past five years who were depicted in child pornography? ENTER NUMBER

Q71 Does this include youth who may have produced sexual images of themselves ("sexting")? How many of these clients have you seen?
- None (1)
- Enter Number (2) ____________________

Q7 How many of these clients were minors at the start of treatment? ENTER NUMBER

Q8 How many of these clients were adults at the start of treatment (adult survivors of child pornography production)? ENTER NUMBER

Q9 How much time has passed since you last provided therapy to someone who was depicted in child pornography?
- Currently providing therapy to such a client (1)
- 1 year or less (2)
- More than 1 year, but less than 3 years (3)
- More than 3 years, but less than 5 years (4)
- Don't Know (5)
- Refused (6)
Q10 What type(s) of mental health treatment have you provided these clients (at any point in treatment)? Check all that apply.

☐ Individual Therapy (1)
☐ Group Therapy (2)
☐ Family Therapy (3)
☐ Other (Specify) (4) ________________

Q11 How many years have you been working as a mental health treatment provider?

☐ 1 year or less (1)
☐ More than 1 to 3 years (2)
☐ More than 3 to 5 years (3)
☐ More than 5 to 10 years (4)
☐ More than 10 years (5)
☐ Don't Know (6)
☐ Refused (7)

Q12 What type of agency do you work for? (Please describe)

Q13 In cases of child sexual assault, do you take steps to determine if the perpetrator took photographs or video of the abuse? If so, how do you approach the subject? Is this part of a standardized assessment procedure or more of an informal process?

Q14 Are there circumstances in which you would be more likely to assess for child pornography in cases of known child sexual assault or do you always ask about it?
Q15 At what point in treatment do victims of child pornography production generally disclose the existence of images? For example, does this come up during the first one or two sessions or do clients wait until many sessions have passed before disclosing this information?

Q16 What is your experience regarding the willingness of victims of child pornography production to acknowledge that images exist or talk about images? What factors, if any, have you noticed that either increase or decrease a client's willingness to discuss the images?

Q17 What advice do you have for other clinicians to help their clients to be more comfortable discussing the images in therapy?

Q18 Have there been any times when you felt uncomfortable discussing child pornography images with you client(s)? Could you describe what happened and why it felt uncomfortable?

Q19 What personal or professional challenges, if any, do these cases present for you as a treatment provider? Do these challenges differ from the impact of other child sexual abuse cases?

Q20 Have you noticed any differences in presenting concerns for victims of child pornography production compared to victims of other child sexual abuse?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't Know (3)
- Refused (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To What types of treatment approaches ha...

Q21 What differences in presenting concerns have you noticed?
Q22 What types of treatment approaches have you found to work particularly well with children who have been depicted in child pornography? [Do you use evidence-based treatments (such as Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy, TF-CBT) or less standardized approaches that you find effective?]

Q23 What modifications, if any, do child pornography cases require compared to how you use these treatment approaches with other clients?

Q24 What factors do you consider when choosing a treatment approach for these victims? [For example, do you consider the child’s age (young children versus adolescents)?]

Q25 Have you noticed any differences in reactions to treatment for victims of child pornography production compared to victims of other child sexual abuse?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don’t Know (3)
- Refused (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To In your experience, do treatment outc...

Q26 What differences in reactions to treatment have you noticed?

Q27 In your experience, do treatment outcomes differ between clients depending on how and when they disclose the existence of images?
Q28 Have you ever provided therapy to a child pornography victim whose images were distributed online?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't Know (3)
- Refused (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Have you had any cases where a victim...

Q29 What issues does online distribution of images present for treatment in these cases (compared to cases where images were not distributed over the Internet)?

Q30 Have you had any cases where a victim was unaware of the pictures at the time they were taken, but found out about them later?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't Know (3)
- Refused (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To What advice or opinions do you have a...

Q31 Could you describe how they found out and what impact finding out had on them?

Q32 Have there been any situations where you were aware of an aspect of the child pornography crime that your client was not aware of (such as distribution of the images)? What were the ethical implications in terms of addressing this with your client and how did you handle this situation?”
Q33 Have you had any child pornography cases in which your client had a very close relationship with the perpetrator? How was this relationship impacted by the disclosure of the crime and what issues did this raise for treatment? How did you handle this situation?

Q34 Have you ever provided therapy to clients who created sexual images of themselves or of other minors (whether by their own decision or at the request of a perpetrator)? DO NOT ASK IF ALREADY ADDRESSED EARLIER IN THE SURVEY

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't Know (3)
- Refused (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To What are some of the issues that come...

Q35 In cases where a client created sexual image of themselves or of other minors (whether by their own decision or at the request of a perpetrator) did these cases differ from other child pornography cases in terms of presenting concerns and/or how you approached treatment?

- Yes (Please describe) (1) ________________
- No (2)
- Don't Know (3)
- Refused (4)

Q72 What types of approaches, if any, have you found to be effective while treating clients who produced sexual images of themselves?

Q36 Are there any issues that come up when (non-offending) caregivers or other family members are involved in the treatment of child pornography victims? Do these challenges differ from the involvement of caregivers in other child sexual abuse cases?
Q37 What advice would you give to other clinicians regarding the involvement of parents and family members in the course of therapy for victims of child pornography production?

Answer If How many of these clients were adults at the start of tre... Text Response Is Greater Than 0

Q38 In what ways, if any, do adult survivors of child pornography differ from victims seeking treatment as children? What are some of the challenges you have experienced with providing therapy to adult survivors?

Q39 Have you ever provided therapy to a client who was involved in any criminal proceedings against an individual who created or possessed child pornography depicting the client?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't Know (3)
- Refused (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Have you received any training specif...

Q40 How did this legal process impact the victim?

Q41 What issues, if any, did this legal process raise in treatment?

Q42 Have you received any training specific to providing therapy to victims depicted in child pornography?

- Yes (Please Describe) (1) _________________
- No (2)
- Don't Know (3)
- Refused (4)

If Yes (Please Describe) Is Not Selected, Then Skip To What types of (additional) trainings,...
Q43 How helpful have these trainings been? Have you been able to use the techniques you learned in these trainings while providing therapy to your client(s)? If yes, which techniques?

Q44 What types of (additional) trainings, if any, do you think would be helpful for you to provide better treatment to clients depicted in child pornography?

Q45 Do you feel that you have a supervisor or other clinician in your agency or in your area who is knowledgeable about these types of cases and with whom you feel comfortable discussing any issues that arise?

☐ Yes (Please describe) (1) ____________________
☐ No (2)
☐ Don't Know (3)
☐ Refused (4)

*If Yes (Please describe) Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Does your agency have specific policies...*

Q46 How often do you utilize supervision or collaboration with other clinicians at your agency or in your area to discuss issues that come up in these cases?

Q47 Does your agency have specific policies relating to child pornography? For example, are there procedures specific to these cases that all clinicians are expected or required to follow?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Don't Know (3)
☐ Refused (4)

*If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To Are there any differences of opinion ...*

Q48 Please describe these policies and procedures.
Q49 Are there any differences of opinion within your agency in terms of how to approach these clients?

☐ Yes (1)
☐ No (2)
☐ Don't Know (3)
☐ Refused (4)

If Yes Is Not Selected, Then Skip To We're interested in finding out about...

Q50 Please describe these differences of opinion and any impact they may have on treatment.

Q51 We're interested in finding out about resources specific to providing therapy to victims of child pornography production. What resources (trainings, websites, research articles, or treatment handbooks) have you used?

Q52 What research do you think is most needed concerning victims of child pornography production?

Q53 Is there anything else you think we should know about providing therapy to victims of child pornography production?

Q54 Are you interested in receiving a summary of the results of this study?

☐ Yes (Please provide email address) (1) ____________________
☐ No (2)
Q55 Do you know of any other clinicians who have provided therapy to victims of child pornography and may be interested in sharing their experiences for our research?

- Yes (Name & Contact info) (1) ____________________
- No (2)
- Maybe (R will ask and either get back to me with the information or pass my information on to that person) (3)

Q56 Thank you very much for taking the time to share your experiences with me for our study. Information about how to treat child pornography victims is still very limited, so we hope to use this research to improve services for these victims and their families. Do you have any questions for me before I let you go? RESPOND TO ANY QUESTIONS. Thank you again. Have a great day!
Appendix G

What Constitutes a Crime under Victim Rights Laws: Inclusion of Child Pornography Offenses
What Constitutes a Crime under Victim Rights Laws: Inclusion of Child Pornography Offenses

This chart shows the general definition of “crime” under state victim rights statutes. Offenses must fall under this definition of crime for a victim to be covered under, and benefit from, the protective rights under the statute. Of the 50 states and the District of Columbia, 19 states define crime as any felony or misdemeanor; 5 states cover any felony and violent misdemeanors; 7 states cover any felony and listed misdemeanors; one state (Hampshire) cover felonies only. 7 states cover violent felonies and misdemeanors; 10 states cover listed felonies and misdemeanors; Mississippi covers violent felonies and listed misdemeanors. Two states, Florida and Rhode Island, do not have any specific definition of crime, but possess the protective rights under the statute.

For child pornography, 40 states cover the production, distribution, and possession of child pornography as crimes under their victim rights statute. One state, Delaware, covers the production and distribution, but not the possession of child pornography. The District of Columbia and Kentucky include only the production of child pornography. The remaining 8 states do not mention any child pornography offense, but the statutes likely encompass at least the victims of child pornography production, since child pornography production charges are often accompanied by other offenses.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
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Ala. Code § 15-23-60

Criminal offense. Conduct that gives a law enforcement officer or prosecutor probable cause to believe that a felony involving physical injury, the threat of physical injury, or a sexual offense, or any offense involving spousal abuse or domestic violence has been committed.

Child pornography offenses are listed under “Offenses Against Health and Morals,” not “Offenses Involving Danger to the Person,” which includes “Sexual Offenses.”

* = Even though these states do not specifically include any child pornography crimes under their victim rights statutes, the statutes likely encompass at least the victims of child pornography production, since child pornography production charges are often accompanied by sexual offense charges.

185 “violent” = involving physical injury, the threat of physical injury, or a sexual offense.

186 “violent” = involving physical injury, the threat of physical injury, or a sexual offense.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
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<th>Violent Misdemeanor</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>CP Production</th>
<th>CP Distribution</th>
<th>CP Possession</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Alaska</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Simply “an offense.”</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alaska Stat. § 12.61.900</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Arizona</strong></td>
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<td>“Criminal offense” means conduct that gives a peace officer or prosecutor probable cause to believe that a felony, a misdemeanor, a petty offense, or a violation of a local criminal ordinance has occurred.</td>
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</tr>
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<td>State</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>✅</td>
<td>✓ 187</td>
<td>✓ 188</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>“Crime” means an act or omission committed by a person, whether or not competent or an adult, which is punishable by incarceration if committed by a competent adult; “Victim” means a victim of a sex offense or an offense against a victim who is a minor and a victim of any violent crime. “Sex offense” includes: (P) Computer child pornography, § 5-27-603;</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Ark. Code Ann. § 16-90-1101
Ark. Code Ann. § 5-27-603

187 Also includes any felony offense against a minor victim.
188 Also includes any misdemeanor offense against a minor victim.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
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<th>Notes</th>
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<td><strong>California</strong></td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
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<td></td>
<td>“Crime” means an act committed in this state which, if committed by a competent adult, would constitute a misdemeanor or felony.</td>
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<td><strong>Colorado</strong></td>
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<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
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<td></td>
<td>See § 24-4.1-302 (1)(a)-(kk).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colo. Rev. Stat. § 24-4.1-302</td>
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Notes: CP Production, CP Distribution, CP Possession
<table>
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<tr>
<th>State</th>
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<th>CP Distribution</th>
<th>CP Possession</th>
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<td>Connecticut</td>
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<td>Conn. Gen. Stat. § 53a-196b-g</td>
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<td>District of Columbia</td>
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<td>D.C. Code § 23-190</td>
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<td>D.C. Code § 22-3102</td>
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### Florida

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<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
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<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>No statutory definition, but:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fla. Stat. § 960.197</td>
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<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Florida ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS 2008</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fla. Stat. § 827.071</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>Pursuant to section 960.001(1) of the Florida Statutes, under what circumstances is a law enforcement official required to provide a crime victim with a victim’s right information card or brochure?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fla. Stat. § 847.012</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>Conclusion</td>
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<td>Section 960.001(1) of the Florida Statutes requires law enforcement officials to provide a victim’s right information card or brochure “at the crime scene, during the criminal investigation, and in any other appropriate manner” to crime victims at “the earliest possible time.”</td>
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<td>Fla. Stat. § 847.0135</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>✓</td>
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<td><strong>Because nothing in section 960.001(1) limits the application of this provision to certain victims or crimes, all crime victims, regardless of the nature of the crime, must be provided with a victim’s right information card or brochure.</strong></td>
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<td>Ga. Code Ann. § 17-17-3</td>
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<td><strong>Hawaii</strong></td>
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<td>Haw. Rev. Stat. § 707-750</td>
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<td>Haw. Rev. Stat. § 707-751</td>
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<tr>
<td>Haw. Rev. Stat. § 707-752</td>
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“Crime” means an act committed in this state which constitutes any violation of Chapter 5 of Title 16 (Crimes against persons); Chapter 6 of Title 16 (sexual offenses); Article 1, 3, or 4 of Chapter 7 of Title 16; Article 1 or 2 of Chapter 8 of Title 16 (Theft and deprivation); Chapter 9 of Title 16 ( Forgery and Fraud); Part 3 of Article 3 of Chapter 12 of Title 16 (Sale and distribution of harmful material to minors); Code Section 30-5-8 (Failure to report abuse); Code Section 40-6-393; Code Section 40-6-393.1; or Code Section 40-6-394 (serious traffic offenses).
<table>
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<tr>
<th>State</th>
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<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<td>“Criminal offense” is any charged felony or a misdemeanor involving physical injury, or the threat of physical injury, or a sexual offense.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Idaho Code Ann. § 19-5306</td>
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<td>“Crime victim” means (1) a person physically injured in this State as a result of a violent crime perpetrated or attempted against that person or (2) a person who suffers injury to or loss of property as a result of a violent crime perpetrated or attempted against that person. . .</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Illinois Code Ann. § 5/11-20.1</td>
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<td>Illinois Code Ann. § 5/11-20.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>“Crime” includes a delinquent act.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ind. Code § 35-40-4-3</td>
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<td>Iowa</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>“A public offense or a delinquent act, other than a simple misdemeanor, committed in this state.”</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Iowa Code § 915.10</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Iowa Code § 728.12</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

189 This may include a few (arguably) non-violent, but serious, misdemeanors, such as theft.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Kansas</strong></td>
<td>☑</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Kentucky</strong></td>
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</table>

“Criminally injurious conduct” means conduct that: (1) (A) Occurs or is attempted in this state or occurs to a person whose domicile is in Kansas who is the victim of a violent crime which occurs in another state, possession, or territory of the United States of America may make an application for compensation if:
(i) The crimes would be compensable had it occurred in the state of Kansas; and
(ii) the places the crimes occurred are states, possessions or territories of the United States of America not having eligible crime victim compensation programs.

Commission of a crime classified as stalking, unlawful imprisonment, use of a minor in a sexual performance, unlawful transaction with a minor in the first degree, terroristic threatening, menacing, harassing communications, intimidating a witness, criminal homicide, robbery, rape, assault, sodomy, kidnapping, burglary in the first or second degree, sexual abuse, wanton endangerment, criminal abuse, or incest.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies[^185]</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors[^186]</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
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<td><strong>Louisiana</strong></td>
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</table>

“Crime” means an act defined as a felony, misdemeanor, or delinquency under state law.

“Victim” means a person against whom any of the following offenses have been committed:

(a) Any homicide, or any felony offense defined or enumerated in R.S. 14:2(13).

(b) Any sexual offense.

(c) The offenses of vehicular negligent injuring and first degree vehicular negligent injuring.

(d) Any offense against the person as defined in the Criminal Code committed against a family or household member as defined in R.S. 46:2132(4) or dating partner as defined in R.S. 46:2151(B).

[^185] Includes negligent driving offenses.

[^186] Includes negligent driving offenses.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maine</strong></td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td></td>
<td>✔️</td>
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<tr>
<td>Me. Rev. Stat. tit. 17A, § 1171</td>
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<tr>
<td>Me. Rev. Stat. tit. 17A, § 283</td>
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<tr>
<td>Me. Rev. Stat. tit. 17A, § 284</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes**

CRIME. “A criminal offense in which, as defined, there is a victim.”
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>CP Production</th>
<th>CP Distribution</th>
<th>CP Possession</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>☑️</td>
<td>☑️</td>
<td>☑️</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>“Crime or delinquent act.”(^{192})</td>
<td>☑️</td>
<td>☑️</td>
<td>☑️</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^{192}\) No general definition, this is in the notice section.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>☑️</td>
<td>☑️</td>
<td>☑️</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>“Crime,” an act committed in the commonwealth which would constitute a crime if committed by a competent adult including any act which may result in an adjudication of delinquency.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Michigan

Mich. Comp. Laws § 780.752

Mich. Comp. Laws § 750.145c


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies 185</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanor 186</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot;Crime&quot; means a violation of a penal law of this state for which the offender, upon conviction, may be punished by imprisonment for more than 1 year or an offense expressly designated by law as a felony.</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot;Victim&quot; means any of the following:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(i) An individual who suffers direct or threatened physical, financial, or emotional harm as a result of the commission of a serious misdemeanor,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CP Production</th>
<th>CP Distribution</th>
<th>CP Possession</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
### Improving the Response to Victims of Child Pornography

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>CP Production</th>
<th>CP Distribution</th>
<th>CP Possession</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“Crime” means conduct that is prohibited by local ordinance and results in bodily harm to an individual; or conduct that is included within the definition of &quot;crime&quot; in section 609.02, subdivision 1. . .</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>609.02 DEFINITIONS.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subdivision 1. Crime. “Crime” means conduct which is prohibited by statute and for which the actor may be sentenced to imprisonment, with or without a fine.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minnesota</th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>CP Production</th>
<th>CP Distribution</th>
<th>CP Possession</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
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<td></td>
<td>193</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

193 Only includes misdemeanors where imprisonment is permitted.

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[Improving the Response to Victims of Child Pornography | Appendix G 355](#)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mississippi</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Miss. Code Ann. § 99-43-3</td>
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<td>Miss. Code Ann. § 97-5-31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Miss. Code Ann. § 97-5-33</td>
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<td><strong>Missouri</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mo. Rev. Stat. § 595.200</td>
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<td>Mo. Rev. Stat. § 573.025</td>
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<td>Mo. Rev. Stat. § 573.035</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mo. Rev. Stat. § 573.037</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

“Criminal offense” means conduct that gives a law enforcement officer or prosecutor probable cause to believe that a felony involving physical injury, the threat of physical injury, a sexual offense, or any offense involving spousal abuse or domestic violence has been committed.

This depends on whether child pornography counts as a sexual offense. It is termed a sex crime under mandatory reporting laws, so it probably applies.

“Crime,” an act which would constitute a violation of any criminal statute including any act which may result in an adjudication of delinquency.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Felony offense or a misdemeanor offense involving actual, threatened, or potential bodily injury to the victim.¹⁹⁴</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mont. Code Ann. § 46-24-104</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mont. Code Ann. § 45-5-325</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
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<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Neb. Rev. Stat. § 81-1848</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A homicide under sections 28-302 to 28-306, a first degree sexual assault under section 28-319, a first degree assault under section 28-308, a sexual assault of a child in the second or third degree under section 28-320.01, a sexual assault of a child in the first degree under section 28-319.01, a second degree assault under section 28-309, a first degree false imprisonment under section 28-314, a second degree sexual assault under section 28-320, or a robbery under section 28-324, DUI victims.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹⁹⁴ This definition comes from the right to notice/consultation section of the victim rights act; Montana does not have an overarching definition of crime, but all sections presumably encompass this definition, and some sections could potentially be expanded to victims of any crime.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanor</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nevada</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>No clear definition applying across rights. This comes from the protection chapter. Just “a crime.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nev. Rev. Stat. § 178.569</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>New Hampshire</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 21-M:8-k</td>
<td>✔️</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>“Crime” means a violation of a penal law of this state for which the offender, upon conviction, may be punished by imprisonment for more than one year or an offense expressly designated by law to be a felony.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any Felony</td>
<td>Violent Felonies</td>
<td>Listed Felonies</td>
<td>Any Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Violent Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Listed Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Notes</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
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<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>N.J. Const. Art. I, § 22</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Mexico</td>
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<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
- “Result of crime or incident involving another person operating a motor vehicle while under the influence of drugs or alcohol.”
- See § 31-26-3 (B)(1)-(21).
Improving the Response to Victims of Child Pornography

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>New York</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any Felony</td>
<td>Violent Felonies</td>
<td>Listed Felonies</td>
<td>CP Production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Violent Misdemeanors 186</td>
<td>Listed Misdemeanors</td>
<td>CP Distribution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CP Possession</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>N.Y. Exec. Law § 261</td>
<td>N.Y. Penal Law § 263.15</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

“Victim” shall mean (a) a person who suffers personal physical injury as a direct result of a crime; (b) a person who is the victim of either the crime of (1) unlawful imprisonment in the first degree as defined in section 135.10 of the penal law, (2) kidnapping in the second degree as defined in section 135.20 of the penal law, (3) kidnapping in the first degree as defined in section 135.25 of the penal law, (4) labor trafficking as defined in section 135.35 of the penal law, or (5) sex trafficking as defined in section 230.34 of the penal law; or a person who has had a frivolous lawsuit filed against them.

“Crime” shall mean (a) an act committed in New York state which would, if committed by a mentally competent criminally responsible adult, who has no legal exemption or defense, constitute a crime as defined in and proscribed by law.

“Child victim” shall mean a person less than eighteen years of age who suffers physical, mental or emotional injury, or loss or damage, as a direct result of a crime or as a result of witnessing a crime.
## Improving the Response to Victims of Child Pornography

### Appendix G

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>North Carolina</th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N.C. Gen. Stat. § 15A-830</td>
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<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td>Victim. -- A person against whom there is probable cause to believe one of the following crimes was committed:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-190.16</td>
<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td>a. A Class A, B1, B2, C, D, or E felony.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-190.17</td>
<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td>b. A Class F felony if it is a violation of one of the following: G.S. 14-16.6(b); 14-16.6(c); 14-18; 14-32.1(e); 14-32.2(b)(3); 14-32.3(a); 14-32.4; 14-34.2; 14-34.6(c); 14-41; 14-43.3; 14-43.11; 14-190.17; 14-190.19; 14-202.1; 14-277.3A; 14-288.9; 20-138.5; or former G.S. 14-277.3.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-190.17A</td>
<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
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<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
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<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td>c. A Class G felony if it is a violation of one of the following: G.S. 14-32.3(b); 14-51; 14-58; 14-87.1; or 20-141.4.</td>
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<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
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<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td>d. A Class H felony if it is a violation of one of the following: G.S. 14-32.3(a); 14-32.3(c); 14-33.2; 14-277.3A; or former G.S. 14-277.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
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<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td>e. A Class I felony if it is a violation of one of the following: G.S. 14-32.3(b); 14-34.6(b); or 14-190.17A.</td>
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<td><img src="true" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
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<td>f. An attempt of any of the felonies listed in this subdivision if the attempted felony is punishable as a felony.</td>
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<td>g. Any of the following misdemeanor offenses when the offense is committed between persons who have a personal relationship as defined in G.S. 50B-1(b): G.S. 14-33(c)(1); 14-33(c)(2); 14-33(a); 14-34; 14-134.3; 14-277.3A; or former G.S. 14-277.3.</td>
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<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td><img src="false" alt="Checkbox" /></td>
<td>h. Any violation of a valid protective order under G.S. 50B-4.1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any Felony</td>
<td>Violent Felonies</td>
<td>Listed Felonies</td>
<td>Any Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Violent Misdemeanor</td>
<td>Listed Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Notes</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>North Dakota</strong></td>
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<td>• “Crime” includes all felony offenses; class A misdemeanors, excluding violations of section 6-08-16.1 for no-account checks; all violations of chapters 12.1-17 and 12.1-20, including all corresponding violations of municipal ordinances; and any of the offenses in this subsection that may result in adjudication of delinquency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N.D. Cent. Code § 12.1-34-01</td>
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<tr>
<td>N.D. Cent. Code § 12.1-27.2-.04</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ohio</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>• “Crime” means any of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2930.01</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1) A felony;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2907.322</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2907.323</td>
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<td>(2) A violation of section 2903.05, 2903.06, 2903.13, 2903.21, 2903.211 [2903.21.1], 2903.22, 2907.06, 2919.25, or 2921.04 of the Revised Code, a violation of section 2903.07 of the Revised Code as it existed prior to March 23, 2000, or a violation of a substantially equivalent municipal ordinance.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any Felony</td>
<td>Violent Felonies</td>
<td>Listed Felonies</td>
<td>Any Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Violent Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Listed Misdemeanors</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Oklahoma</strong></td>
<td>✔️</td>
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<tr>
<td>Okla. Stat. tit. 21, § 142A-1</td>
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<td>Okla. Stat. tit. 21, § 1021</td>
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<td>Okla. Stat. tit. 21, § 1024.2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

"Crime victim" or "victim" means any person against whom a crime was committed.\(^{195}\)

\(^{195}\) Oklahoma’s victim compensation statute (Okla. Stat. tit. 21, §§ 142.1-.18) and the victim rights statute’s provision for victim impact statements (Okla. Stat. tit. 21, § 142A-1 (9)) only apply to victims of violent crime.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanor</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oregon</strong></td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
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<tr>
<td>Or. Rev. Stat. § 147.500</td>
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<td>Or. Rev. Stat. § 163.684</td>
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<tr>
<td>Or. Rev. Stat. § 163.686</td>
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<tr>
<td>Or. Rev. Stat. § 163.687</td>
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<tr>
<td>Or. Rev. Stat. § 163.688</td>
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<tr>
<td>Or. Rev. Stat. § 163.689</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

“Crime” includes an act committed by a person who is under 18 years of age that, if committed by an adult, would constitute a misdemeanor or felony.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pennsylvania</strong></td>
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<td>18 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 6312</td>
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<td><strong>Rhode Island</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>R.I. Gen. Laws § 12-28-3</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-9-1.3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

“Crime.” An act which was committed:

(1) In this Commonwealth by a person, including a juvenile, without regard to legal exemption or defense which would constitute a crime under the following:

(ii) 18 Pa.C.S. (relating to crimes and offenses).

(iii) The laws of the United States.

No definition, just “crime.”
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>South Carolina</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>S.C. Code Ann. § 16-3-1510</td>
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<tr>
<td>S.C. Code Ann. § 16-3-820</td>
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</table>

“Criminal offense” means an offense against the person of an individual when physical or psychological harm occurs, or the property of an individual when the value of the property stolen or destroyed, or the cost of the damage to the property is in excess of one thousand dollars. This includes both common law and statutory offenses, the offenses contained in Sections 16-25-20, 16-25-30, 16-25-50, 56-5-1210, 56-5-2910, 56-5-2920, 56-5-2930, 56-5-2945, and the common law offense of attempt, punishable pursuant to Section 16-1-80. However, "criminal offense" specifically excludes the drawing or uttering of a fraudulent check or an offense contained in Title 56 that does not involve personal injury or death.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanor</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
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<tr>
<td>S.D. Codified Laws § 23A-28C-4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

A crime of violence as defined by subdivision 22-1-2(9), simple assault between family or household members as defined in subdivision 25-10-1(2), stalking as defined in chapter 22-19A, a violation of chapter 22-22 [sex offenses], or a driving under the influence vehicle accident, under the laws of South Dakota or the laws of the United States.

“Crime of violence” includes any of the following crimes or an attempt to commit, or a conspiracy to commit, or a solicitation to commit any of the following crimes: murder, manslaughter, rape, aggravated assault, riot, robbery, burglary in the first degree, arson, kidnapping, felony sexual contact as defined in § 22-22-7, felony child abuse as defined in § 26-10-1, or any other felony in the commission of which the perpetrator used force, or was armed with a dangerous weapon, or used any explosive or destructive device.

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196 Includes DUI offenses.
197 Includes DUI offenses.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Any Felony</th>
<th>Violent Felonies</th>
<th>Listed Felonies</th>
<th>Any Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Violent Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Listed Misdemeanors</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tennessee</strong></td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>As used in this part, unless the context otherwise requires:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(1) “Crime” means:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(A) Any offense the punishment for which is a Class A, B,</td>
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<td>C, D or E felony;</td>
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<td>(B) First degree murder; or</td>
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<td>(C) Assault under § 39-13-101(a)(1).</td>
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<td><strong>Texas</strong></td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>✓</td>
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<td>Offense of sexual assault, kidnapping, aggravated robbery,</td>
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<td>or injury to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual or</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>who has suffered personal injury or death as a result of the</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>criminal conduct of another.</td>
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<tr>
<td>State</td>
<td>Any Felony</td>
<td>Violent Felonies</td>
<td>Listed Felonies</td>
<td>Any Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Violent Misdemeanors</td>
<td>Listed Misdemeanors</td>
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<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>✓</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The provisions of this chapter shall apply to: (1) any felony filed in the courts of the state; (2) to any class A and class B misdemeanor filed in the courts of the state; and (3) to cases in the juvenile court as provided in Section 78A-6-114.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Utah Code Ann. § 77-37-5</td>
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<td>Vermont</td>
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<td>See § 5301 (7)(A)-(EE).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
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<td>Commission of a felony or of assault and battery in violation of § 18.2-57 or § 18.2-57.2, stalking in violation of § 18.2-60.3, sexual battery in violation of § 18.2-67.4, attempted sexual battery in violation of § 18.2-67.5, maiming or driving while intoxicated in violation of § 18.2-51.4 or § 18.2-266.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any Felony</td>
<td>Violent Felonies</td>
<td>Listed Felonies</td>
<td>Any Misdemeanors</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Washington</strong></td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td></td>
<td>“Crime” means an act punishable as a felony, gross misdemeanor, or misdemeanor under the laws of this state or equivalent federal or local law.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wash. Rev. Code § 7.69.020</td>
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<td>Wash. Rev. Code § 9.68A.050</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wash. Rev. Code § 9.68A.060</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>West Virginia</strong></td>
<td>✓</td>
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<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
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<td>A felony, or, where a death occurs during the commission of a felony or a misdemeanor.</td>
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<td>W. Va. Code § 61-8C-3</td>
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<td>W. Va. Code § 61-8D-6</td>
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</table>

198 Includes only some violent misdemeanors (when a death occurs during commission).
Any Felony | Violent Felonies | Listed Felonies | Any Misdemeanors | Violent Misdemeanor | Listed Misdemeanors | Notes |
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
**Wisconsin**
Wis. Stat. § 950.02
Wis. Stat. § 948.05
Wis. Stat. § 948.12

- ✅
- ✅
- ✅

“Crime” means an act committed in this state which, if committed by a competent adult, would constitute a crime, as defined in s. 939.12.

939.12 A crime is conduct which is prohibited by state law and punishable by fine or imprisonment or both.

**Wyoming**
Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 6-4-303

- ✅
- ✅
- ✅

“Criminal act” means conduct which would constitute a crime as defined by the laws of this state.

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199 This definition comes from the right to testify section of the victims’ rights act; West Virginia does not have an all encompassing definition of crime, but generally focuses on felonies and violent misdemeanors.